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**migrantTa sikvdilianoba  
migraciis periodSi**



## **anotacia**

ერთობლივი სამეცნიერო პროგრამა მიგრაციის ძარბა!

სამაგისტრო ნაშრომი შესრულებულია მიგრაციის კვლევების მაგისტრის აკადემიური ხარისხის მოსაპოვებლად.

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## Sesavali

dRevandel msofliosi 244 milionze meti adamiani cxovrobs Taviani qveynis sazRvrebs gareT. maTTvis migracia gulixmobs sakuTari Tavis da ojaxebisaTvis ukeTesi cxovrebs SesaZleblobas. Tumca bevr maTgans aseTi SesaZleblobebis Zebna sakmaod didi sazRauris fasad uxdeba, radgan mogzaurobas ukeTesi SesaZleblobebisaken isini zogjer warmoudgenel da xSir SemTxvevaSi fatalur Sedegebamde mihyavs.

### ***saidan xdeba monacemebis mopoveba?***

gardacvlili an dakargulad gamocxadebuli migrantebis Sesaxeb monacemebis mopoveba xdeba sxvadasxva wyaroebidan. aRniSnuli wyaroebi gansxvavdeba regionebis mixedviT da moicavs erovnuli xelisuflebis mier gamoqveynebul monacenebs, roqorebicaa: sanapiro dacva da samedicino eqspertiza, media angariSebi, arasamTavrobo organizaciebi, aseve interviebi gadarCenil migrantebTan. xmelTaSua zRvis regionSi monacemebi Sesabamisi saxelmwifo organoebis mier gadaecema migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis misiebs, isini ki Tavis mxriv aRniSnul monacemebs awvdian sakuTari globaluri migraciis monacemTa analizis centrsa (GMDAC) da mediisa da komunikaciebis ganyofilebis (MCD) gaerTianebul iniciativas, romelsac dakarguli migrantebis proeqti (Missing Migrant Project) ewodeba. monacemebis gavrcelba aseve xdeba pirdapir migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciisa da sxva organizaciebis mier, romlebic iReben gadarCenil migrantebis italiisa da saberZneTSi. danarCen SemTxvevebSi ZiriTadad mediis angariSebi gamoiyeneba. migraciis saerTaSoriso organizacia da gaeros ItolvilTa umaRlesi komisariati mudmivad uwevs koordinebas msgavsi tipis monacemebs. monacemebi amerika/meqsikis sazRvridan eyrdnoba amerikis SeerTebuli Statebis samedicino eqspertebis da Serifis ofiss, aseve mediis angariSebs sazRvris meore mxares dafiqsirebuli sikvdilis SemTxvevebTan dakavSirebiT. monacemebi meqsikidan da centraluri amerikidan ZiriTadad efuzneba mediis angariSebsa da mTavroebis wliur angariSebs. bengalis yureSi arsebuli vitarebis Sesaxeb ki ZiriTadad gaeros ItolvilTa umaRlesi komisariatisa da arasamTavrobo organizaciebis angariSebidan xdeba cnobili. informaciis mopoveba eTiopiidan, eritreadan, jibutidan da somalidan (afrikis rqa) xdeba arasamTavrobo organizaciebisa da mediis angariSebidan. sxva regionebidan monacemebi eyrdnoba sxvadasxva wyaroebis kombinacias.

### ***vis exeba aRniSnuli naSromi?***

aRniSnuli naSromi exeba mxolod im migrantebis, romlebic gardaicvalnen an dakargulad iqnen gamocxadebuli saxelmwifo sazRvarze an uSualod migraciis procesSi. daRupuli migrantebis ricxvSi ar moisazreba im migrantebis raodenoba, romlebic migraciul dawesebulebebSi, migrantTa izolatorebSi, deportaciis dros, an qveyanaSi izulebiT dabrunebis Semdeg daiRupnen. aseve ar moisazrebian SromiTi eqspluataciis dros, axal adgilebze an ItolvilTa



banakebSi dasaxlebuli migrantebi. aRniSnuli midgoma SerCeulia im konkretuli miznis gamo, rom saxelmwifo sazRvrebze an migraciis procesSi daRupulTa ricxvi gansazRvavs ufro mkafiod gamoyofil migrantTa kategorias da gvaZlevs informacias yvelaze saSiSi migraciuli marSrutebis Sesaxeb. Tumca es midgoma ar gulisxmobs, rom ugulebelyofilia an naklebad mniSvnelovania daniSnulebis qveynebsi migrantebis winaSe arsebuli riskebi da mowyvladobis monacemebi.

### ***ramdenad srulyofilia monacemebi daRupuli da dakargulad gamocxadebuli migrantebis Sesaxeb?***

migraciis procesSi daRupuli an dakargulad gamocxadebuli migrantebis Sesaxeb informaciis mopoveba sakmaod rTuli procesia, radgan ZiriTadad moicavs mogzaurobis ukanono bunebas, rac xSir SemTxvevaSi gardacvalebiT mTavrdeba. aseTi SemTxvevebi TavS iCens specialurad moSorebuli adgilebSi, saxelmwifo organoebis mier gamovlenis Tavidan acilebis mizniT. aTasobiT adamianis gvami ugzo- ukvlod ikargeba da iSviaTad xdeba saxelmwifoTa xelisuflebis an mediis yuradRebis centrSi. gansakuTrebiT, rodesac zRvaSi xdeba msgavSi SemTxveva, TiTqmis ver xerxdeba yvela gvamis amoReba, garda amisa aseve ver xerxdeba dakargulTa zusti raodenobis gansazRvra. 2015 wels, migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis mier aRricxuli gardacvlilTa 50% moicavs iseT gardacvlil migrantebis, romlebic miiCnevian gardacvlilebad, Tumca maTi gvamebi arasdro upovniaT.

monacemebis Segrovebas aseve arTulebs zogadad aseTi saxis informaciis simcire da arsebuli informaciis mimofantuloba. Zalian cotaa iseTi oficialuri wyaro, romelic sistematurad agrovebs monacemebs. Zalian bevri monacemis ZiriTadi wyaro mediis angariSebs eyrdnoba da aseve arasrulia dafarvis zona. amasTanave, aRniSnul sferoSi kriminaluri aqtorebis SesaZlo CarTuloba ganapirobebs gadarCenilTa Soris SiSs, ganacxadon sikvdilis SemTxvevebis Sesaxeb. migrantTa aralegaluri statusi, zogierT SemTxvevebSi ki maTi ojaxebic xels uSlian gardacvalebis an dakargulad gamocxadebis Sesaxeb informaciis gavrcelebas.

### ***ra SeiZleba iTqvas am monacemebiT?***

xelmisawvdomi monacemebi iZleva informacias migraciis marSrutebTan dakavSirebuli pirobebisa da tendenciebis cvlilebaze da im xalxis Sesaxeb, romlebic iyeneben aRniSnul gzebs. aseve iZleva Sesabamisi politikis, TavdacviTi gegmebis SemuSavebis perspeqtivas da aralegaluri migraciuli gzebis riskebis Sefasebis saSualebas. magaliTad: monacemebi gvaCvenebs rom, miuxedavad 2015 wels aRmosavleT xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutze migrantebis raodenobis zrdisa, centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSruti ufro gamoirCeva maRali sikvdilianobiT. 2015 wels centraluri marSrutis kveTisas saSualod yoveli 100 mgzavridan 2 kvdeboda (1.85%), maSin rodesac igive maCvnebeli Tirqetidan saberZneTisken mimavali mgzavrebis SemTxvevaSi yoveli 1000 adamianidan erTs udrida (0.095%). damuSavebuli monacemebi aseve gvaZlevs informacias

aRniSnul marSrutebze qalebisa da bavSvebisaTvis damatebiTi mowyvladobis arsebobis SesaZlo SemTxvevebze.

Tumca, mniSvnelovania aRiniSnos, gamomdinare iqidan, rom sakmaod rTulia daRupulTa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Sesaxeb informaciis Segroveba, maT Sesaxeb ZiriTadi demografiuli informacia iSviaTad aris cnobili. xSirad SeuZlebeli xdeba Sereul migraciul nakadebSi konkretuli migrantis identificireba. SesaZloa gvami aRmoaCinon, Tumca SeuZlebeli iyos midi identificireba, Tundac bazisuri demografiuli informaciis miRebis donezec ki. migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis monacemebis 80%-Si gardacvlilTa sqesi ucnobia. Tumca umetesoba maTganisTvis ganisazRvra warmoSobis regioni. zogierT SemTxvevaSi ki es monacemic saeWvoa. magaliTad, Tu gemis CaZirvis Sedegad gadarCenilebi erTi erovnebis arian, miiCneva, rom dakargulebic imave regionidan arian.

migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis monacemTa baza aseve moicavs informacias im konkretuli koordinatebis Sesaxeb, sadac gardacvlilebi aRmoaCines. am monacemebze dayrdnobiT ki SesaZlebelia imis varaudi, Tu sad SeiZleba iyos riski yvelaze maRali. Tumca unda aRiniSnos, rom koordinatTa umravlesoba saeWvoa.

### ***ratom aris saWiro dakarguli da gardacvlili migrantebis Sesaxeb monacemebis Segroveba?***

migraciis dros gardacvlil an dakargul adamianTa aRricxva, maSinac ki, Tu es mxolod arasrulyofilad an varaudis doneze xdeba, pirvel rigSi, emsaxureba im mizans, rom vaRiaroT aRniSnuli sikvdilis faqti. is rac adre iyo bundovani da arasaTanadod gansazRvruli, dRes aris gacnobierebuli, daTvlati tragedia, romelsac saTanado yuradReba unda mieqces saerTaSoriso sazogadoebis mier. politikur doneze mniSvnelovania oficialuri monacemebis xelmisawvdomoba. erovnul da saerTaSoriso doneze migrantTa sikvdilianobis aRricxvis politikuri valdebulebis ararseboba aisaxeba maT keTildReobasa da usafrTxoebaze zrunvis simcireze, maT Soris TavSesafris maZiebel pirebze. garda amisa, aRniSnuli politikis ararseboba ganapirobebs sazogadoebis gulgrilobas, sakiTxis ucodinrobas da msgavsi jgufebis mimarT arahumanur damokidebulebas.

aseTi monacemebis arseboba mniSvnelovania yvelaze didi riskis qveS myofi adamianebis dasaxmareblad, raTa saxelmwifo da saerTaSoriso politika ukeT moergos maT interesebs, rac Sedegad sikvdilis Tavidac acilebaSi gamoixateba. saboloo jamSi, gaumjobesebuli monacemTa bazebi saSualebas mogvcems ukeT gaverkveT aRniSnulis rogorc pirdapir, ise arapirdapir mizezebSi, aseve sikvdilianobis potenciur kavSirebSi migraciis politikis gafarToebul politikasa da praqtikasTan.

gardacvlilTa monacemebis Segroveba da aRricxva aseve SeiZleba iyos pirveli nabiji daRupulTa identifikaciisken. daRupulTa identifikacia ki Tavis mxriv aris moraluri imperativi, rac gulisxmobs maT pativiscemasa da aRiarebas. aRniSnuli procesi aseve SeiZleba aRviqvaT, rogorc erTgvari Wrilobis daxurva ojaxebisTvis, romlebic ar floben aranair informacias dakarguli ojaxis wevrebis Sesaxeb.

### ***daRupulTa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa identifikacia da Zebna***

rogorc ukve aRiniSna, gamowveva mdgomareobs imaSi, rom aRiricxos daRupulTa raodenoba da amasTanave moxdes maTi identificireba. globalur doneze, migraciis dros daRupulTa umravlesobis vinaoba daudgeneli rCeba. im SemTxvevebSic ki, rodesac xerxdeba gvamis aRmoCena, TiTqmis SeuZlebelia misi identificireba. ojaxebs SeiZleba wlebis an mTeli sicocxlis manZilze mouwioT maTi Zebna. amavdroulad maT SeiZleba SeeqmnaT fsiqologiuri, praqtikuli, finansuri an samarTlebrivi problemebi.

saboloo jamSi, daRupulTa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Zebna da identifikacia gulisxmobs, yvela amoucobi gvamis amosacnobad nebismieri saxis RoniZiebis Catarebas, dokumentaciis warmoebas da maTi Rirsebis pativiscemas. unda SemuSavdes saerTo samarTlebrivi protokolebi da standartebi, romlebic gamoyenebuli iqneba qveynebSi da qveynebs Soris. garda amisa, monacemebi gardacvlilebisa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulebis Sesaxeb unda ganTavsdes Ria saZiebo sistemebSi adgilobrivi, erovnul da saerTaSoriso doneze, raTa gamartivdes maTi identifikacia.

I Tavi

migrantTa sikvdilianoba msflios masStabiT



## 1.1 zogadi tendenciebi

migraciis procesi 2016 wels gansakuTrebiT saSiSi da safrTxisSemcveli gaxda. migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis monacemebze dayrdnobiT es iyo migraciis periodSi yvelaze didi raodenobiT dafiqsirebuli sikvdilis SemTxvevebis weli<sup>1</sup>. 2016 wels 7918 migranti gardaicvala da dakargulad iqna gamocxadebuli, es ki wina wlis monacemebis 26%-iT aRemateba. yvelaze didi raodenobiT da aseve am dromde rekorduli maCveneblIT gamoirCeva xmelTaSua zRvis auzi 5128 gardacvlili da ugzo-ukvlod dakarguli migrantiT. rac Seexeba 2017 wels, unda aRiniSnos, rom igive tendencia grZeldeba, miuxedavad imisa, rom am wels, 30 agvistomde Camosul migrantTa raodenoba TiTqmis orjer naklebia, vidre SarSan, drois igive monakveTSi, 2016 wlis am periodisTvis migrantTa sikvdilianobis maCveneбели 1.1%-s udrida, maSin, rodesac wels 2%-s gadaaWarba<sup>2</sup>.

miuxedavad im monacemebisa, romlebsac ramdenime saerTaSoriso, adgilobrivi an arasamTavrobo organizacia, media an kerZo blogebi da sxva informaciis wyaroebi aqveyneben, SeuZlebelia msolfios masStabiT migraciis procesSi gardacvlil migrantTa zusti raodenobis dadgena. am faqts saerTaSoriso sazogadoeba Riad iRebs da varaudobs, rom gacilebiT metia msolfios masStabiT gardacvlil da ugzo-ukvlod dakargul migrantTa raodenoba. aseve Riad egueba sazogadoeba im faqts, rom ganusazRvrelia im gvamebis raodenoba, romlis povnac ver moxerxda da im ugzo-ukvlod dakargul adamianTa raodenoba, romelTa Sesaxebac aranairi informacia ar arasebobs.

aRniSnulis mizezad xSirad mkacr sasazRvro konrolsa da SezRudul migraciis politikas asaxeleben. adamianTa nawili miiCnevs, rom gacilebiT Semcirdeba migrantTa sikvdilianobis SemTxvevebi Tu gaizrdeba usafrTxo da legaluri migraciis saSualeba. Tumca naSromis mizans warmoadgens ara aRniSnul sakiTxebze msjeloba, aramed zogadi statistikuri rakursi da dResdReobiT msolfioSi arsebuli situaciis vizualizacia, magram es faqti mizans araTu amartivebs,

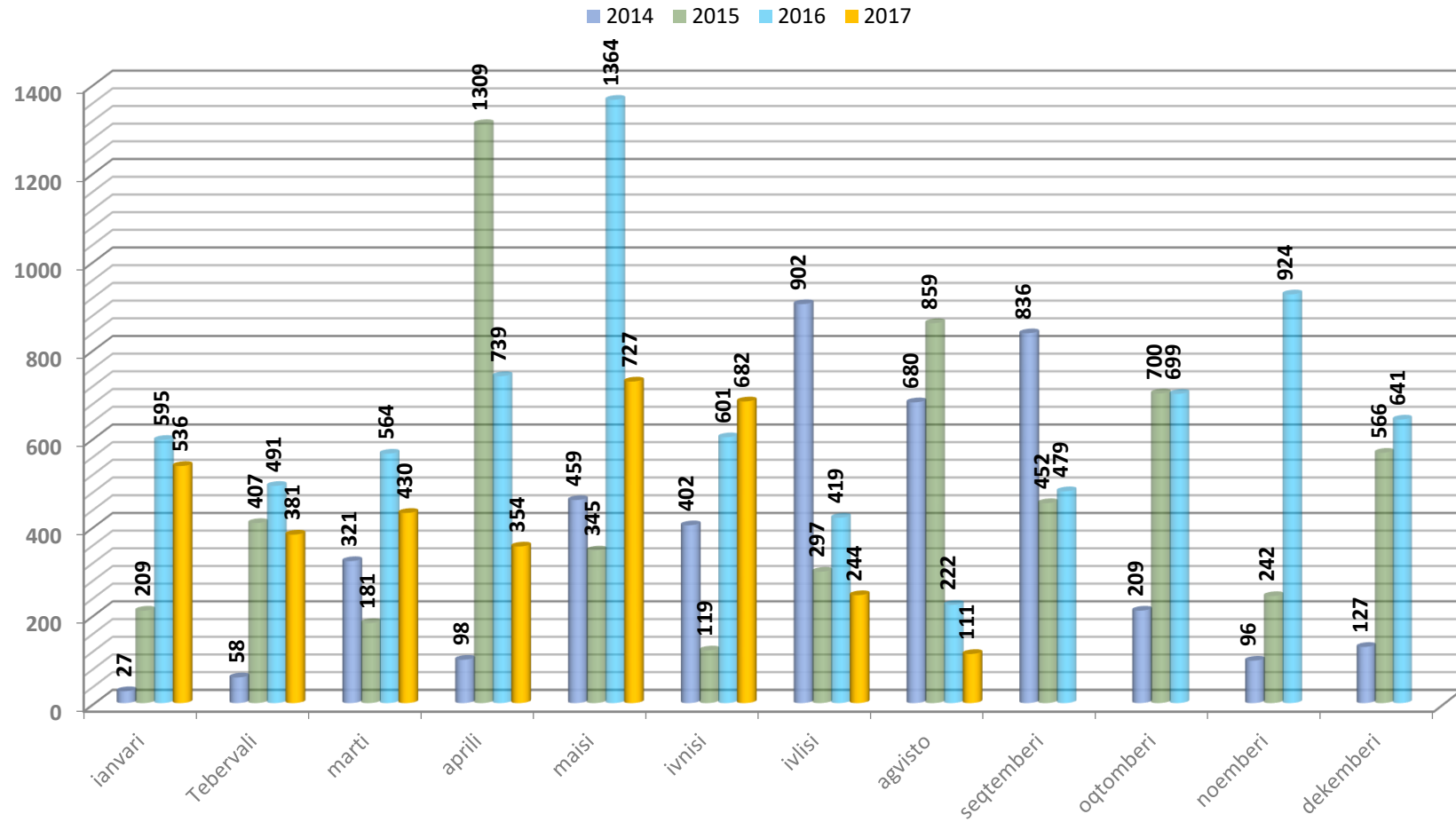
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<sup>1</sup> T. Brian and F. Laczko, (eds.) Identification and Tracing of Dead and Missing Migrants. Fatal Journeys, Volume 2. Identification and Tracing of Dead and Missing Migrants. IOM, Geneva. 2016.

<sup>2</sup> International Organization for Migration. Missing Migrants Project. <http://missingmigrants.iom.int/about>

piriqiT, dRevandeli msofliosaTvis sakmaod did gamowvevas warmoadgens am saxis monacemebis Segroveba. unda iTqvas isic, rom am droisTvis arsebuli monacemTa bazebi arasrulia da zogierT SemTxvevaSi arasando wyaroebis eyrdnoba. Tumca iseTi organizaciebi, rogoricaa migraciis saerTaSoriso organizacia, da aramarto, gamoqveynebul monacemebis Tan urTavs informaciis wyaros, rac iZleva misi monacemebis gadamowmebis saSualebas.

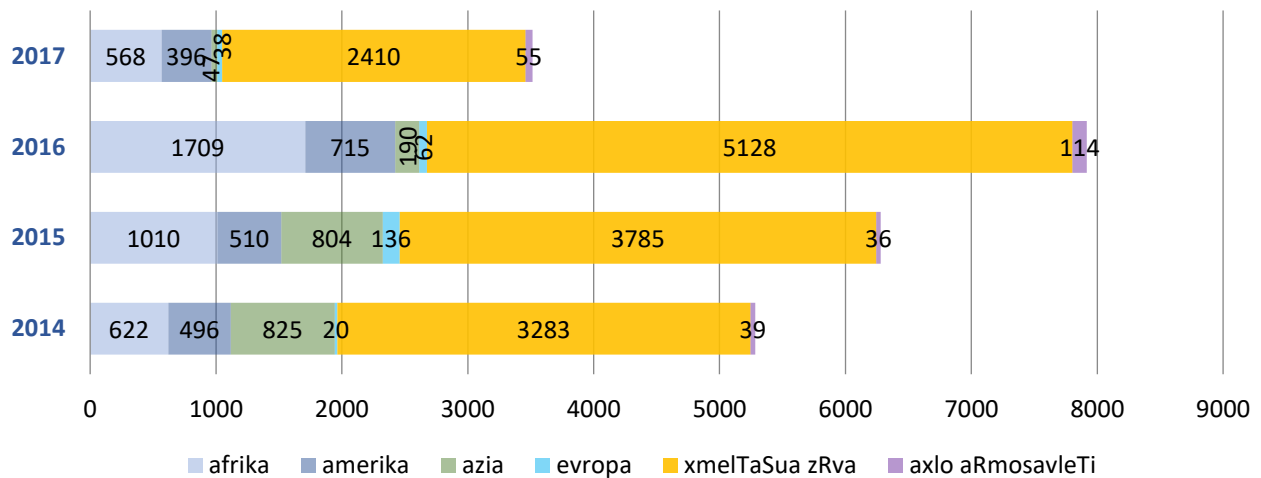
Figure 1 *migrantTa sikvdilianoba Tveebis mixedviT 2014-2017 wlebSi*<sup>3</sup>



<sup>3</sup> Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe. Map of Deaths. <http://unitedagainstrefugeedeaths.eu/map/>  
International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017

rac Seexeba regionul tendenciebs, 2014 wlidan moyolebuli, afrikaSi gardacvlilTa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa raodenoba mudmivad matulobs, igive tendencia fiqsirdeba amerikaSic, mcire raodenobiT, Tumca mainc matulobs axlo aRmosavleTSi da rac yvelaze damafiqrebelia, sakmaod maRali tempiT matulobs xmeITaSua zRvis auzSi. mxolod aziis regionSi SeiniSneba mciredi kleba<sup>4</sup>.

Figure 2 migrantTa sikvdilianoba (aRricxuli) regionebis mixedviT<sup>5</sup>



Tumca aRniSnuli monacemebi, miuxedavad imisa, rom gwawvdian garkveul statistikur suraTs, imdenad arasrulia, rom realurad imis dadgenac ki SeuZlebelia, marTla matulobs gardacvlilTa ricxvi, Tu droTa ganmavlobaSi am sferoTi dainteresebuli adgilobrivi, saxelmwifo, saerTaSoriso da arasamTavrobo organizacijs aqtiuri CarTuloba ganapirobebs ufro meti SemTxvevis dafiqsirebasa da identificirebas da Sesabamisad ricxviTi maCveneblebis zrdas.

migrantTa sikvdilianoba warmoSobis regionebis mixedviT ki ase gamoiyureba:

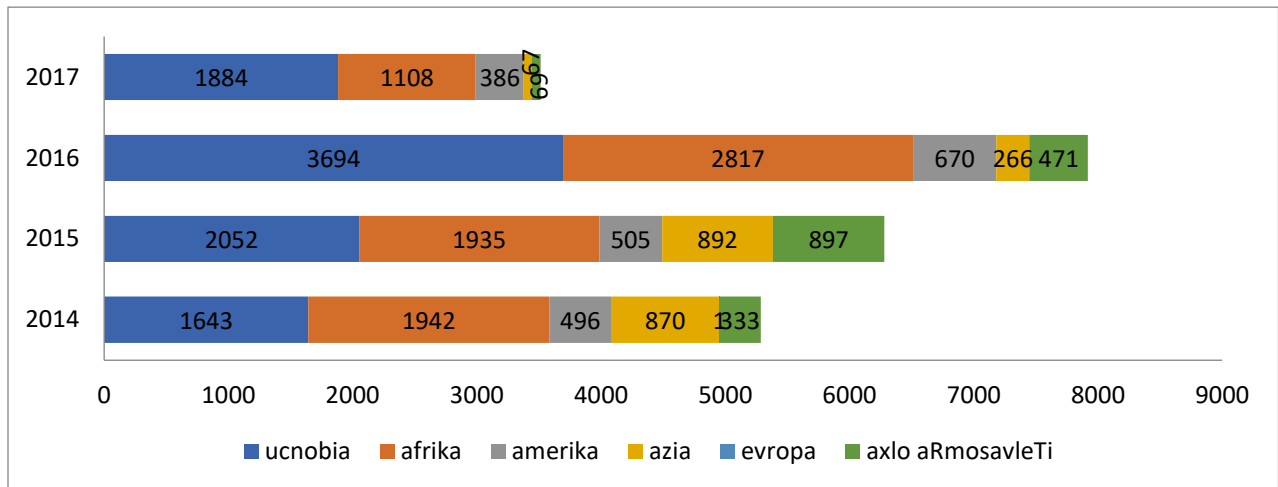
Figure 3 migrantTa sikvdilianoba (aRricxuli) warmoSobis regionis mixedviT<sup>6</sup>

<sup>4</sup> <http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

<sup>5</sup> Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe. Map of Deaths. <http://unitedagainstrefugeedeaths.eu/map/>  
International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017

<sup>6</sup> Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe. Map of Deaths. <http://unitedagainstrefugeedeaths.eu/map/>





wyaro: migraciis saerTaSoriso organizacia

Figure 4 2017 wels gardacvlil migrantTa sikvdilis mizezi<sup>7</sup>

	daxrCoba	dehydratacia	SimSili	hipoTermia	satransporto SemTxveva	mkvleloba	gauszilisi pirobebi	avadmyofoba da medikamentebis arqona	ucnobia
xmelTaSua zRva	2236	29	28	25	-	-	-	-	73
evropa	4	-	-	6	27	-	-	-	-
axlo aRmosavleTi	5	-	-	3	3	44	-	-	-
amerika	61	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	165
afrika	-	57	106	-	-	51	50	75	-
azia	44	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-

2017 wels migrantebis gardacvalebis mizezebs Soris, rogorc yvela wels, daxrCobis raodenoba yvelaze metia da damaxasiaTebelia xmelTaSua zRvis auzisTvis. axlo aRmosavleTisa da afrikisaTvis damaxasiaTebelia mkvlelobebi. afrikisTvis aseve damaxasiaTebelia SimSiliTa da medikamentebis arqoniT gamowveuli sikvdilis SemTxvevebi.

Figure 5 migrantTa (aRricxuli) sikvdilianoba Tveebis mixedviT 2017 wels<sup>8</sup>

International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017

<sup>7</sup> International Organization for Migration. Missing Migrants Project.

<sup>8</sup> International Organization for Migration. Missing Migrants Project.

<http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

	ianvari	Tebevalli	marti	aprili	maisi	ivnisi	ivlisi	agvisto	seqtemberi	oqtomberi	noemberi	dekemberi	daudgeneli	jami
xmelTaSua zRvis auzi	254	231	308	307	612	547	132	19						<b>2,410</b>
evropa	6	8	1	4	3	11	2	2						<b>37</b>
axlo aRmosavleTi	2	2	5	3	2	17	17	7						<b>55</b>
CrdiloeT afrika	114	62	22	15	-	12	40							<b>265</b>
afrikis rqa	11	17	74	1	-	-	-	53						<b>156</b>
sub-sahara	12	-	-	-	71	53	-	11						<b>147</b>
aRmosavleT azia	-	-	-	-	1	-	-							<b>1</b>
samxreT-aRmosavleT azia	31	13	-	1	-	-	-							<b>45</b>
samxreT azia	-	-	-	-	1	-	-							<b>1</b>
CrdiloeT amerika	-	-	-	-	1	-	-							<b>1</b>
amerika/meqsikis sazRvari	35	27	11	11	28	38	40	8				49		<b>247</b>
centraluri amerika	2	9	9	4	7	3	8	7						<b>49</b>
karibis zRvis auzi	69	12	-	8	1	1	5							<b>96</b>
samxreT amerika	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							<b>-</b>
<b>jami</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>107</b>				49		<b>3,510</b>

ase gamoiyureba migrantTa yovelTviuri gardacvalebis maCveneblebi 2017 wlis 31 agvistos CaTvliT. aRniSnuli monacemebi eyrdnoba saxelmwifos, mediis, gaerosa da arasamTavrobo organizaciebis angariSebs. cxrilSi evropis grafaSi igulisxmeba mTeli evropis teritoria da aramxolod evrokavSiri. sub-saharis regioni ar moicavs afrikis rqas, xolo gardacvlilTa raodenobas dasavleT afrikis marSrutze kanarisken moicavs axlo aRmosavleTisa da CrdiloeT afrikis grafa. centraluri amerikis grafa moicavs sikvdilis SemTxvevebs meqsikaSi, magram ara meqsika/amerikis sazRvarze.

aRniSnuli monacemebis regionebs mixedviT ganfeniloba Semdeg suraTs gvaZlevs:

Figure 6 migrantTa (aRricxuli) sikvdilianoba regionebs mixedviT 2017 wels<sup>9</sup>

<sup>9</sup> International Organization for Migration. Missing Migrants Project. <http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

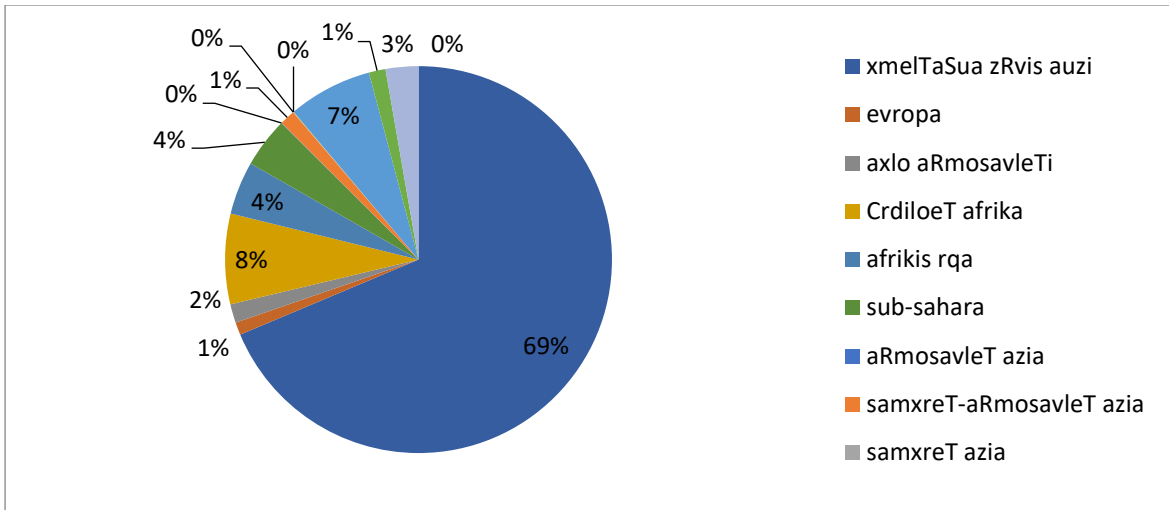
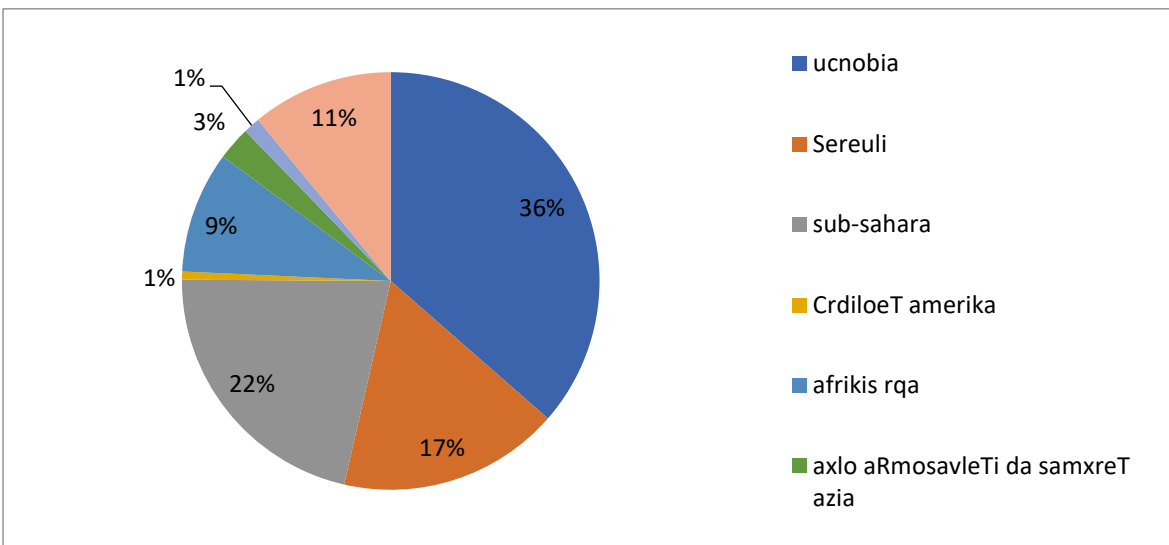


Figure 7 migrantTa (aRricxuli) sikvdilianoba warmoSobis regionis mixedviT 2017 wels<sup>10</sup>



msoflios masStabiT Zalian bevria iseTi SemTxveva, rodesac ver xerxdeba daRupuli migrantis gvamis identificireba. procentulad Zalian maRalia maT Soris sqesis dadgenis problemac. Tumca umeteswilad xerxdeba warmoSobis regionis gansazRvra (konkretulad romeli qveynidan, SedarebiT ufro Znelad dasadgenia)<sup>11</sup>.

<sup>10</sup> International Organization for Migration. Missing Migrants Project.

<http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

<sup>11</sup> H. E. Reed and B. Keely, (eds.) Forced Migration and Mortality. National Academy Press, Washington, D.C. 2001

## 1.2 samagistro naSromis mimoxilva

samagistro naSromi erTiandeba 7 Tavis irgvliv. pirveli Tavi warmoadgens uaxles, 2017 wlis pirveli 8 Tvis statistikur monacemebs migraciis procesSi adamianebis sikvdilisa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargvis Sesaxeb, aseve gasuli wlis statistikur monacemebsa da tendenciebs. informacia warmodgenilia regionebs mixedviT da moicavs gardacvlili migrantebis raodenobas, maTi warmoSobis regionebsa da gardacvalebis mizezebs.

meore Tavi exeba amerikaSi arsebul mdgomareobas da ZiriTadad moicavs centralur amerikas, karibis zRvis auzsa da meqsika/amerikis sazRvars. warmodgenilia mcire istoriuli rakursi, Tanamedrove tendenciebi da statistika.

mesame TavSi warmodgenilia xmelTaSua zRvis auzSi arsebuli mdgomareoba. istoriul rakursTan, Tanamedrove tendenciebTan da statistikur monacemebTan erTad ganxilulia gvamebis identificirebisa da monacemTa arasrulobis problema.

meoTxe Tavi exeba afrikis kontinents da moicavs dasavleT, aRmosavleT da centralur, sub-saharis regions. am TavSic, rogorc wina TavebSi, warmodgenilia mcire istoriuli rakursi, Tanamedrove tendenciebi, statistikuri monacemebis analizi da is problemebi, romlebsac migrantebi awydebian migraciis procesSi.

mexuTe TavSi warmodgenilia mcire statistikuri analizi evropis, axlo aRmosavleTisa da aziis regionebsi.

meeqvse Tavi moicavs xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutebs, maT daxasiaTebebs da statistikuri monacemebis analizs. aseve warmodgenilia 2016 wlisa da 2017 wlis monacemebis SedarebiTi analizi.

meSvide Tavi exeba evrokavSiris politikas. warmodgenilia is ZiriTadi qmediTi nabijebi, rasac evrokavSiri asrulebs aRniSnul problemasTan mimarTebsaSi da sruldeba daskvniT, romelic moicavs mTliani naSromis erTgvar Sejamebas.

## 1.3. 2016 wlis globaluri tendenciebis mimoxilva

rogorc ukve aRvniSne, 2016 weli am etapze yvelaze didi raodenobiT dafiqsirebuli sikvdilis SemTxvevebis welia.

**Figure 8 migrantTa (aRricxuli) sikvdilianoba Tveebis mixedviT 2016 wels<sup>12</sup>**

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<sup>12</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities.

	ianvari	Febervali	marti	aprili	maisi	ivnisi	ivlisi	agvisto	seqtemberi	oqtomberi	noemberi	dekemberi	daudgenelia	jami
xmelTaSua zRvis auzi	370	55	324	630	1,178	389	226	62	368	437	718	386	-	<b>5,143</b>
evropa	6	4	8	1	2	2	5	2	10	8	5	8	-	<b>61</b>
axlo aRmosavleTi	23	10	7	13	9	13	1	1	15	1	-	10	11	<b>114</b>
CrdiloeT afrika	57	342	168	67	127	115	74	75	28	146	76	107	-	<b>1382</b>
afrikis rqa	45	33	11	2	3	9	11	4	7	55	15	40	-	<b>235</b>
sub-sahara	18	3	3	1	9	22	1	8	1	9	1	16	-	<b>92</b>
aRmosavleT azia	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>3</b>
samxreT-aRmosavleT azia	35	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	70	50	-	<b>181</b>
amerika/meqsikis sazRvari	17	10	18	16	21	40	45	39	33	24	12	17	106	<b>398</b>
centraluri amerika	8	5	16	8	15	4	9	28	7	11	7	6	56	<b>180</b>
karibis zRvis auzi	1	28	9	1	-	1	18	-	20	7	19	1	-	<b>105</b>
samxreT amerika	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	1	-	7	<b>33</b>
<b>jami</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>7,927</b>

rogorc migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis monacemebze dakvirvebiT irkveva, katastrofulad didia xmelTaSua zRvaSi gardacvlilTa da dakargulTa raodenoba<sup>13</sup>, rasac raodenobiT meore adgilze myofi CrdiloeT afrikis teritoriaze gardacvlili da dakarguli adamianebis raodenoba moyveba<sup>14</sup>. Tumca ramdenime kvlevis mixedviT, romlebic gadarCenil migrantebTan gasaubrebas eyrdnoba, gamoiTqva varaudi, rom gacilebiT metia afrikaSi saxmeleTo gzaze gardacvlili migrantebis raodenoba, Tumca Zalian mwiria da xSir SemTxvevaSi ararsebulia am konkretuli maCvenebli sakvlevi meqanizmi<sup>15</sup>.

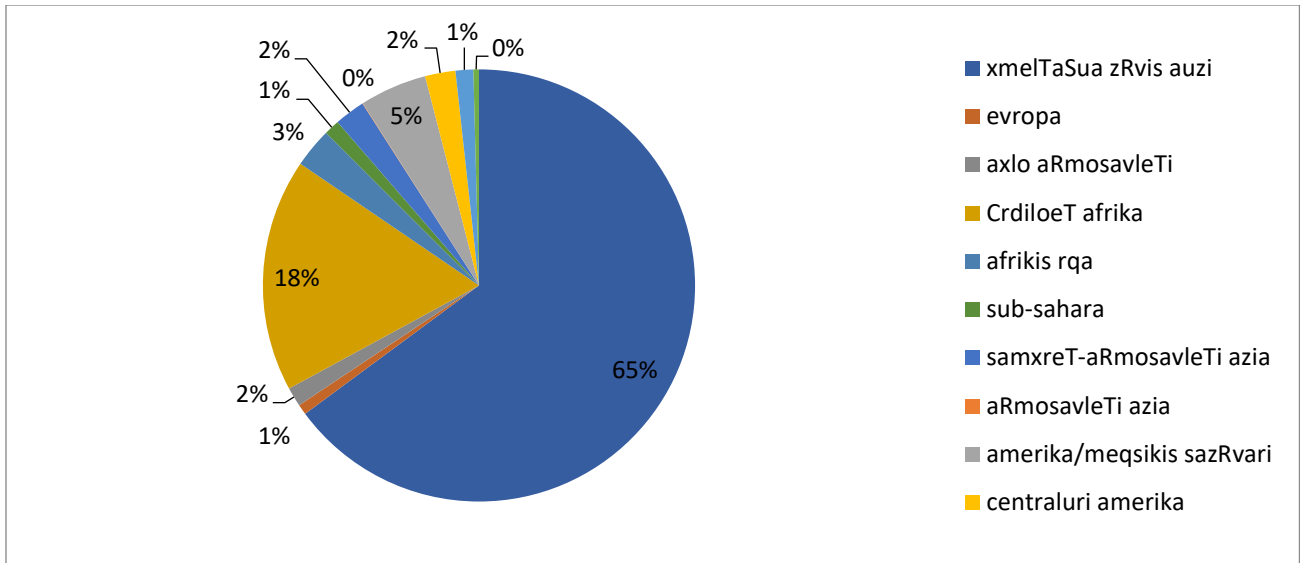
Figure 9 migrantTa (aRricxuli) sikvdilianoba regionebs mixedviT 2016 wels<sup>16</sup>

<sup>13</sup> International Organization for Migration. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information - June. 2017

<sup>14</sup> Frontex. Annual Risk Analysis 2017: Q1. 2017

<sup>15</sup> <https://drc.ngo/>

<sup>16</sup> International Organization for Migration. Regional Summary. Migrant Fatalities.



sikvdilianoba regione bis mixedviT amgvar suraTs izleva. maTi 65% xmeITaSua zRvis auzSi fiqsirdeba. im konkretul mizezebs, rac ganapirobebs aRniSnul tendencies, Semdeg TavebSi gavecnobiT. aseve maRalia CrdiloeT afrikaSi dafiqsirebuli gardacvlilebis raodenoba, Tumca es regioni da zogadad afrika imdenad Seuswavleli da Znelad sakvlevia, rom rTulia imaze msjelobac ki, aRniSnuli regionidan gardacvlili an dakarguli migrantebis Sesaxe monacemTa ra nawilia dRes msfliosTvis cnobili.

## II Tavi



meqsikidan aSS-sken migracia sakmaod Zveli fenomenia da miuxedavad mkveTri cvlilebebisa ukanaskneli 20-25 wlis ganmavlobaSi, aRniSnuli tendencia dRemde inarCunebs aqtualobas.

igive SeuZleba iTqvas centraluri amerikis qveynebzec. aRniSnul qveynebsi arsebuli mZime politikuri, ekonomikuri da socialuri mdgomareoba aiZulebda da dRemde aiZulebs maT mosaxleobas, migrirdnen ukeTesi momavlis saZebnelad. UNODC-is monacemebiT, 2013 wels hondurass hqonda msolfioSi yvelaze maRali maCveneбели mkvlelobebis ricxviT, 90.4 mkvleloba yovel 100000 adamianze. msolfio bankis monacemebiT, 2012 wels salvadoris mosaxleobis 34.5% qveynis siRaribis zRvars miRma iyo, hondurasSi imave wels aRniSnuli maCveneбели 66.5%-s udrida, xolo gvatemalaSi 53.7% 2011 wels.

ukanaskneli 20 wlis ganmavlobaSi, amerika meqsikis sazRvris gadamkveTi migrantebis umravlesoba meqsikeli iyo. Tumca, bolo wlebis ganmavlobaSi mudmivad izrdeba centraluri amerikis qveynebis mosaxleobis moqalaqeebis raodenoba amerika-meqsikis sazRvarze. kerZod, yvelaze didi raodenobiT el salvadoris, gvatemalasa da hondurasis moqalaqeebi. 2000-dan 2011 wlamde, samxreT-dasavleT sazRvarze 86-98% migranti meqsikis moqalaqed iqna identificirebuli sasazRvro-sapatrulo ganyofilebis mier. 2012 wels identificirebulTa 27% ar iyo meqsikis moqalaqe, 2013 wels ki es monacemi 36%-mde gaizarda. arameqsikis moqalaqeTa ukanono

kveTis mcdelobaTa umravlesoba dafiqsirda samxreT texasSi. 2013 wels arameqsikis moqalaqed iqna identificirebuli migrantTa 63% riograndes xeobis seqtorSi<sup>17</sup>.

miuxedavad imisa, rom ucnobia sazRvarze gardacvlilTa zusti ricxvi, rogorc meqsikis, ise amerikis SeerTebuli Statebis mxares, SemaSfoTebelia maTi savaraudo raodenoba. yvelaze saimedo monacemebi aRniSnulis Sesaxeb ekuTvnis amerikis sasazRvro patruls, romelmac monacemebis Segroveba da aRricxva daiwyo 1998 wlidan. rodrigesisa da haganis mixedviT (2003) 1985-dan 2000 wlamde 4200 migranti gardaicvala amerika-meqsikis sazRvarze, daaxloebiT 3300 - 1998 wlamde. vein korneliusis kvlevis mixedviT (2001), romelic meqsikis sakonsuloebis monacemebis eyrdnoba, 1700 sikvdilis SemTxveva dafiqsirda samxreT dasavleTi sazRvris gaswvri 1994-dan 2001 wlamde. igive avtoris ufro axali kvlevis mixedviT ki (2005) 2978 sikvdilis SemTxveva dafiqsirda amerika-meqsikis sazRvris gaswvri 1995-dan 2004 wlamde. miuxedavad imisa, rom amerikis sasazRvro patruli 1998 wlidan awarmoebs sazRvarze sikvdilianobis aRricxvas, arsebobs safuzvliani eWvi, rom monacemebi arasrulia<sup>18</sup>.

bolo wlebis statistika ki ase gamoiyureba:

Figure 10 gardacvlilTa raodenoba Tveebis mixedviT<sup>19</sup>

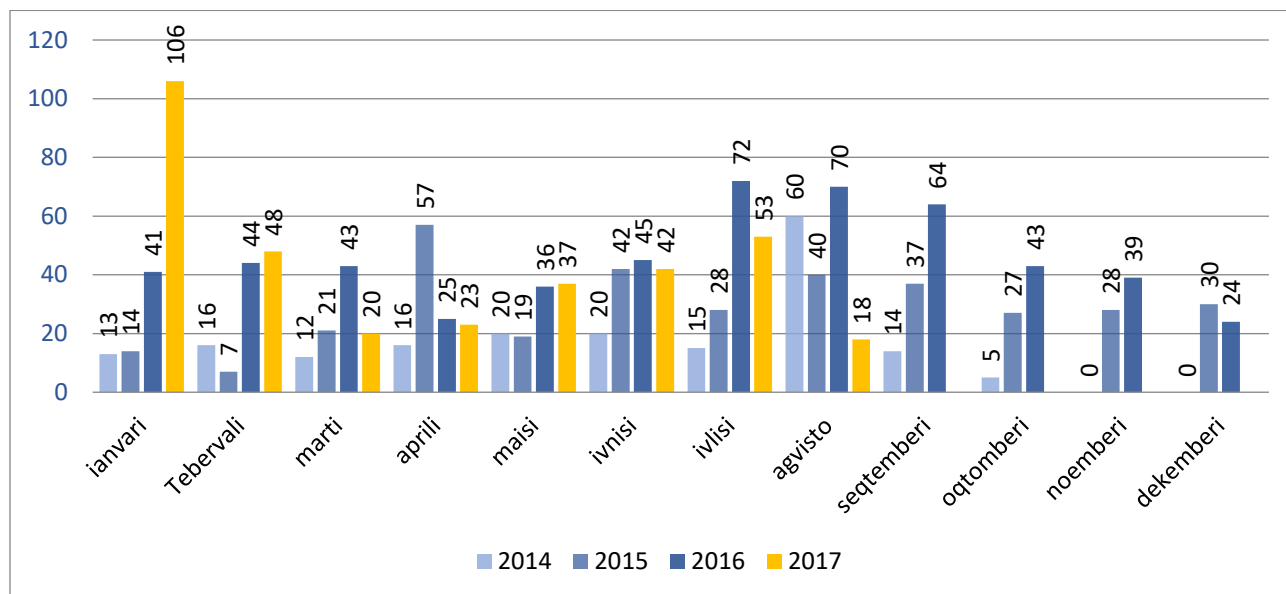


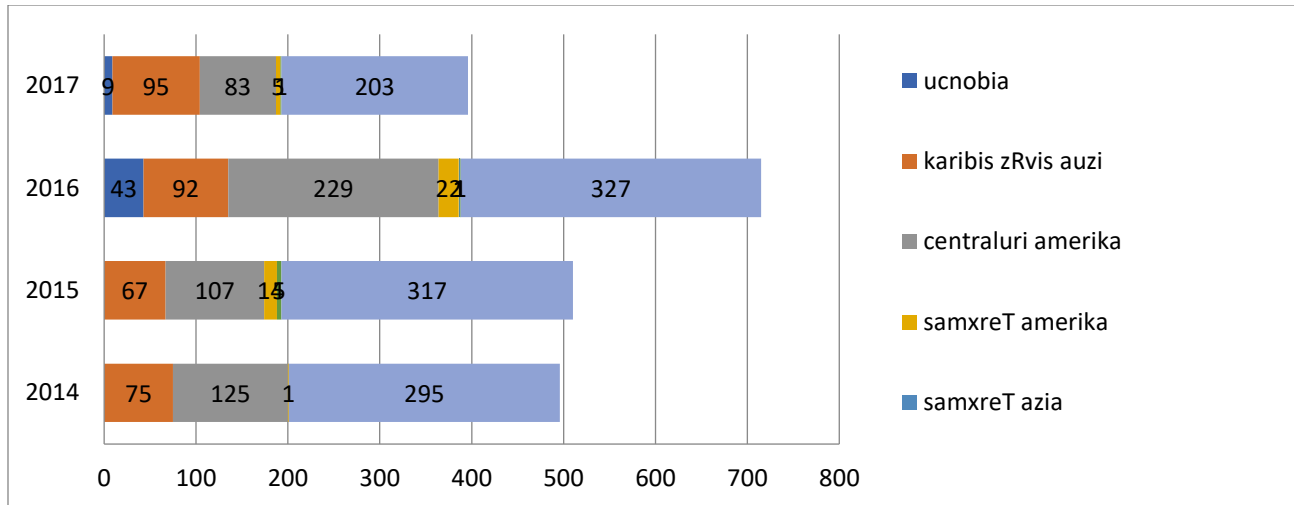
Figure 11 gardacvlilTa raodenoba warmoSobis regionis mixedviT<sup>20</sup>

<sup>17</sup> United States Border Patrol

<sup>18</sup> <http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

<sup>19</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017  
<http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>





\*laTinuri amerika da karibis zRvis auzi - gaurkvevelia konkretulad romel regions miekuTvneba aRmoCenili gvami.

karibis zRvis auzSi yovelwliurad matulobs aRmoCenil gardacvlil migrantTa raodenoba. miuxedavad imisa, rom 2017 wlis monacemi mxolod 31 agvistomde informacias Seicavs, is ukve aRemateba wina wlebis monacemebS. igive SeiZleba iTqvas samxreT amerikazec. gardacvalebis mizezebi ki aRniSnul regionSi ufro mravalferovania, Tumca sakmaod bevria iseTi SemTxvevebis raodenoba, rodesac ver dgindeba, konkretulad ra gaxda sikvdilis mizezi.

Figure 12 migrantTa gardacvalebis mizezebi 2017 wels<sup>21</sup>

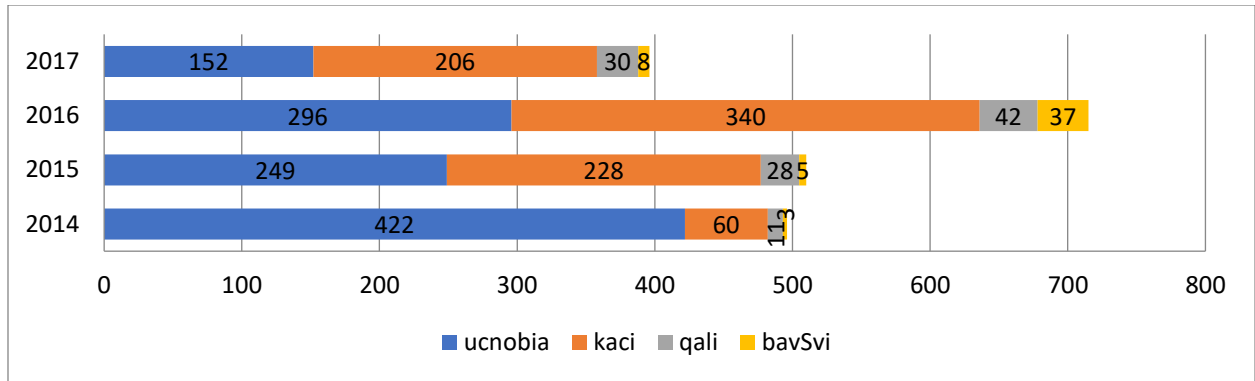
	daxrCoba	ucnoBia (Sereuli)	matareblidan Camovardna	satransporto incidenti	mkvleloba	asfiqisia	hipoTermia
karibis zRvis auzi	94	2	-	-	-	-	-
centraluri amerika	5	-	11	17	3	-	-
amerika/meqsikis sazRvari	61	153	-	-	-	10	-
CrdiloeT amerika	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Figure 13 gardacvlilTa Soris kacebis, qalebisa da bavSvebis raodenoba<sup>22</sup>

<sup>20</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017 <http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

<sup>21</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities 2017

<sup>22</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017



is, rac aRniSnuli regionis monacemebs ganasxvavebs sxva regionebs monacemebsgan, aris bavSvTa, qalTa da mamakacTa konkretuli raodenobebis gansazRvra daRupul migrantebS Soris. zogadi statistika ki gvaCvenebs, rom 2016 welTan SedarebiT Semcirebulia TiToeuli am jgufis warmomadgenlis sikvdilis SemTxvevebi.

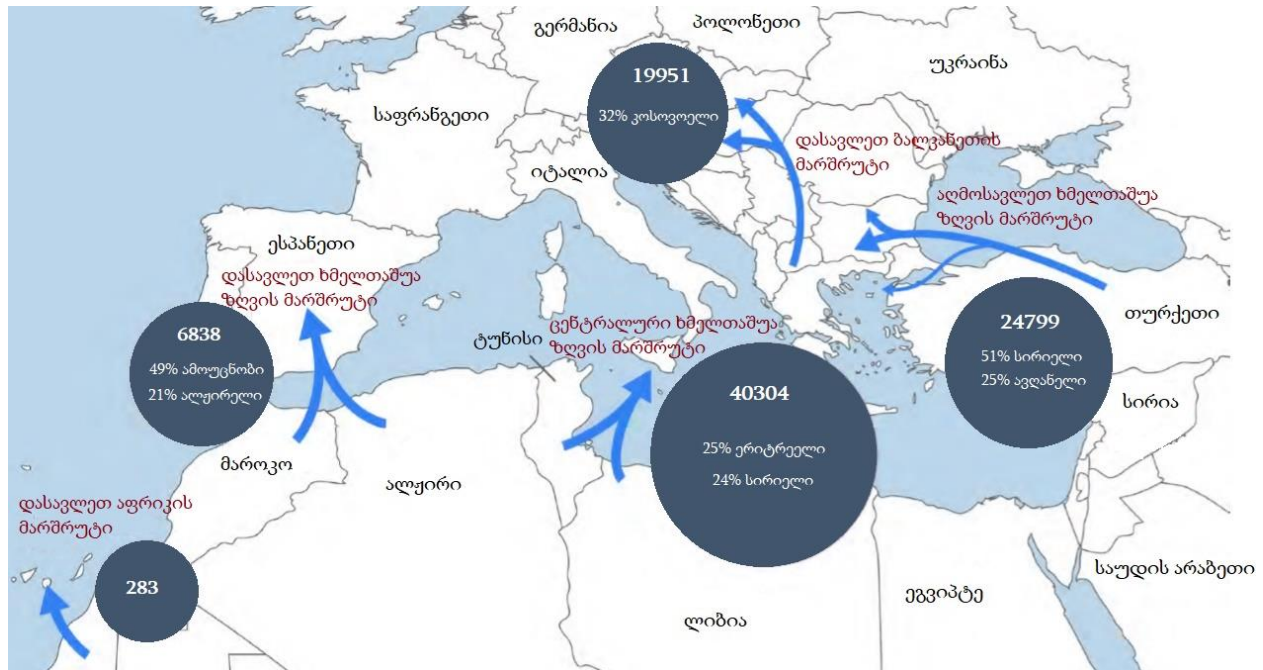
### III Tavi

#### xmeTaSua zRvis auzi



ZiriTadi marSrutebi xmeITaSua zRvis masStabiT evropisken ase gamoiyureba: TurqETidan saberZneTisken – rogorc zRviT, ise xmeleTiT (aRmosavleT xmeITaSua zRvis marSruti); tunisidan da libibidan italiande da maltamde (centraluri xmeITaSua zRvis marSruti); marokodan espanETamde (dasavleT xmeITaSua zRvis marSruti); dasavleT afrikis sanapirodan (kabo verde, mavritania, maroko da senegali) kanaris kunZulebamde. naklebad popularulia sazRvao marSrutebi egvipridan kretamde da italiande, alJiridan sardiniamde, aseve alJiridan espanETamde. sazRvao marSruti albaneTidan italiande, romelic Zalian mniSvnelovani da popularuli iyo, gansakuTrebiT 90-ian wlebSi, ukve aRar warmoadgens mniSvnelovan marSruts. mis nacvlad aralegali migrantebi gadakveTen adreatikis zRvasa da otrantos yures da saberZneTidan cdiloben CrdiloeT da dasavleT evropaSi moxvedras. Zalian mcire raodenobiT, Tumca mainc fiqsirdeba portugaliidan kviprosis mimarTulebiT mgzavrobebi.

**Figure 14 sazRvris aralegaluri kveTis aRmoCenili SemTxvevebi marSrutebis mixedviT da aRniSnul marSrutebze dafiqsirebuli ZiriTadi erovnebis warmomadgenlebi (2013)**



gardacvlili migrantebis Sesaxeb yvelaze farTomasStabian da saimedo informacias izleva arasamTavrobo organizacia “UNITED”-evropuli qseli nacionalizმის, rasizmისა და faSizმის winaaRmdeg, migrantebისა და TavSesafრის მაZiebleბის dasaxmareblad. მისი monacemebი eyrdნობა mediis angariSebs და TiToeul CanawerSi მიTiTebulia is konkretuli wyaro, romelsac igi efuZნება. aRნიSnulma arasamTavrobo organizაციამ saqmianობა 1993 wels daiwyo. maTi monacemebiT 1993 wlidan 2012 wlis noembrამდე 17306 migranti daiRupa migrაციის procesSi. es organizacia aRricxavs aramarto uSualod sazRvarze სიკვდილის SemTxveებს, aramed imaT ricxvsac, vinc dakaveბის centrebSi gardaicvalა, daiRupa usaxlkarობის an evropaSi rasistTa Tavdasxmის Sedegad, maT, vinc gardaicvalნენ evrokavSiris sazRvებს SigniT, an sadme, evropისკენ mogzauroბის periodSi. maTi monacemebiT, uSualod evrokavSiris sagareo sazRvრის samxreT nawilis kveTის mcdelობისა დაიRupa 14600 adamiani<sup>23</sup>.

kidev erTi wyaro, romelic gardacvlili migrantebis Sesaxeb informacias gvawvdis aris italieli Jurnalistის, gabriela del grandes blogი “Fortress Europe”<sup>24</sup>. aRნიSnuli blogი ZiriTad wyarod iyeneბს medias, xolo meorad wyarod samoqalaqo sazogadoebის organizაციებს. მის monacemebზე dayrdნობiT 1988 wlidan 2014 wlis ivნისამდე evropისკენ mimavali 19812 migranti gardaicvalა an gamocxadda dakargulad. es monacemebი aRemateბა “UNITED”-ის monacemებს, rac ganpirobებulia im faqtiT, rom “Fortress Europe” moicavs ufრო dawvrileბiT monacemებს egვიptისა და israelის sazRvრის და saharas Sesaxeb. Tumca meore mxriv “UNITED”-ის monacemTa baza espaneTისა და saberZნეTის teritorieბს faravs ufრო detalurad. “Fortress

<sup>23</sup> UNITED for Intercultural Action. <http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

<sup>24</sup> <http://fortresseurope.blogspot.com/>

Europe"-ze dayrdnobiT, 1988 wladan 2014 wlamde 14757 migranti daiRupa evrokavSiris sagareo sazRvris samxreT nawilis kveTis mcdelobisas.

TviTon faqti, rom ori umsvilesi monacemTa baza wyarod iyenebs mediis angariSebs, eWvqveS ayenebs maT sandoobas. arsebobs ramdenime mizezi imisa, Tu ratom SeiZleba mediis angariSebi iyos arasando wyaro:

- media yovelTvis cdilobs gamoaqveynos siaxle. Tu migrantTa sikvdilianoba konkretuli regionisTvis damaxasiaTebelia da xdeba mudmivad, maSin es siaxles aRar warmoadgens. magaliTad masStaburi SemTxvevis Semdeg, sadac ramdenime aTeuli migranti daiRua, mediis yuradReba SeiZleba modundes Semdgom periodSi sikvdilis erTeuli SemTxvevebis mimarT.
- is detalebi, romlebic mniSvnelovani da sainteresoa JurnalistebisTvis, arsebiTad ar emTxveva im detalebs da garemoebes, romlebiTac interesdeba socialuri mecniereba an sasamarTlo gamoZieba.
- miuxedavad imisa, rom umetesad ver xerxdeba gardacvlilTa mTliani raodenobis aRricxva, xSiria SemTxvevebi, rodesac sainformacio saSualebebs dayrdnobiT xdeba monacemTa gadaWarbebuli Sefaseba.

espaneTSi Catarebulma ramdenime moklevadianma kvlevam (hernandesi 2008; karlingi 2007; gutita 2006) aCvena, rom gacilebiT metia gardacvlilTa raodenoba ufro patara masStabze da drois ufro patara monakveTSi, vidre amas "Fortress Europe"-isa da "UNITED"-is monacemTa bazebidan vigeBT. amis mizevad SeiZleba dasaxeldes is faqti, rom didi arasamTavrobo organizaciebi, magaliTad rogoricaa "UNITED", eyrdnoba erovnul da regionul media saSualebebs, maSin, rodesac iseTi patara kvlevebi, romlebic zemoTaa naxsenebi, iyeneben yvela lokalur media saSualebas.

#### Figure 15 ukanaskneli ori wlis monacemebis SedarebiTi analizi

ase gamoiyureba<sup>25</sup>:

1 ianvridan 30 agvistomde	1 ianvridan 30 agvistomde
CamosulTa raodenoba	gardacvlilTa raodenoba

<sup>25</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2016. 2017.

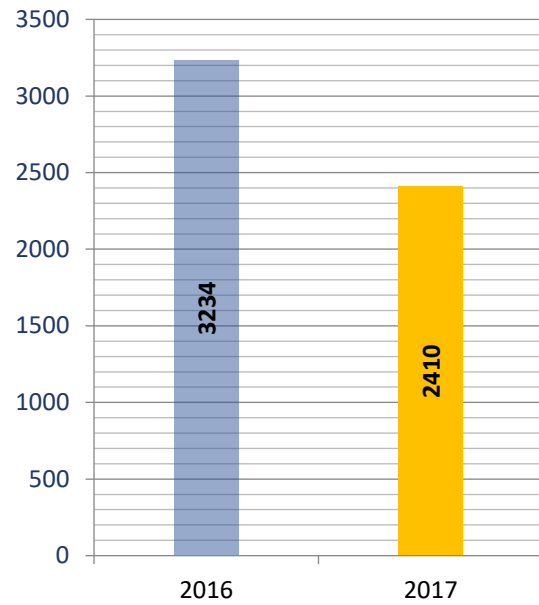
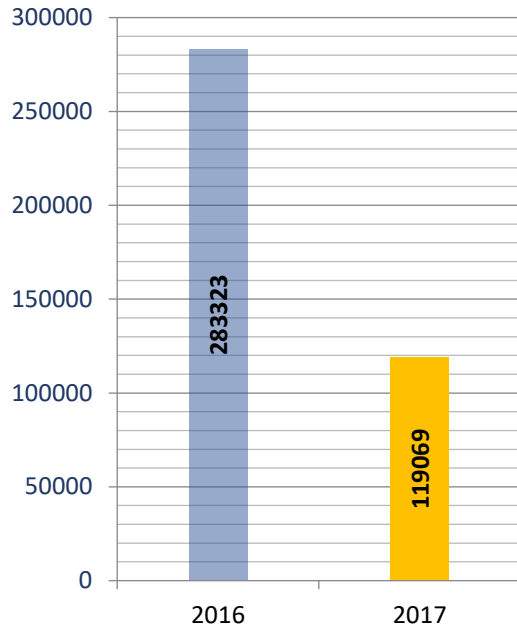
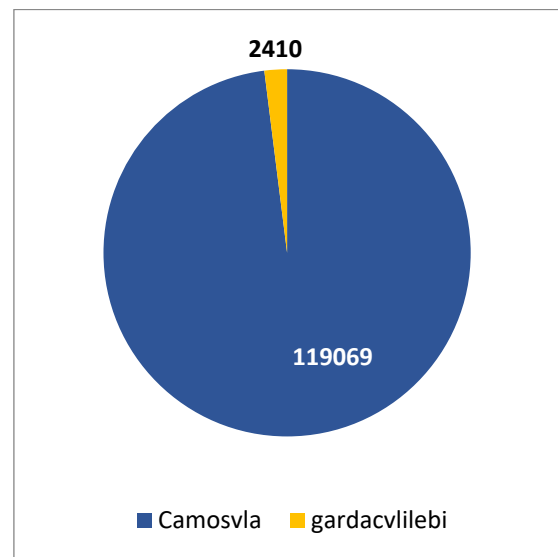
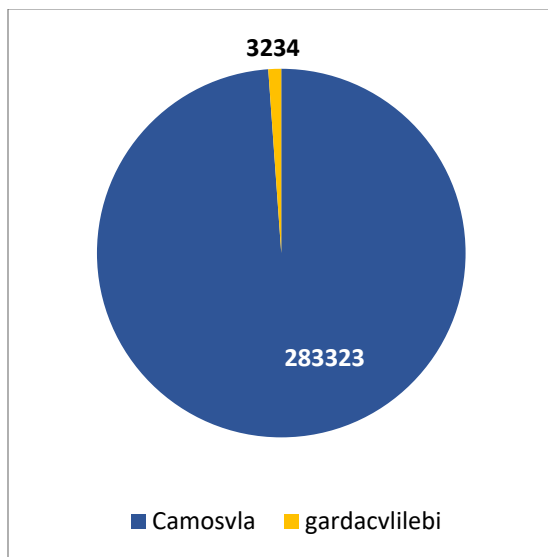


Figure 16 1 ianvridan 30 agvistomde CamosulTa da gardacvlilTa procentuli Sefardeba<sup>26</sup>

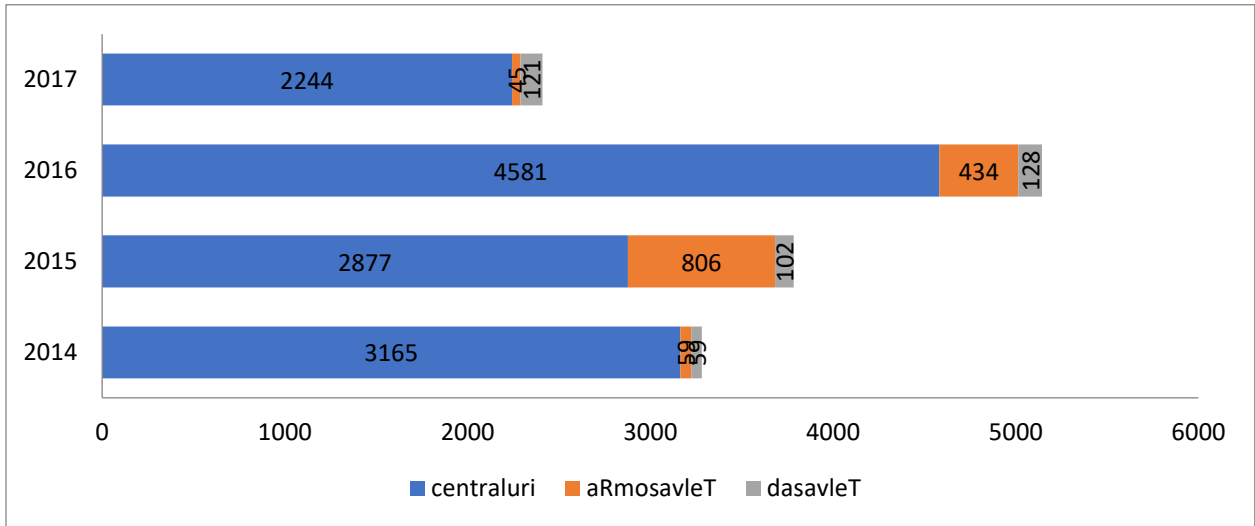
2016  
1.1%

2017  
2.0%



<sup>26</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2016. 2017.

Figure 17 gardacvliITa raodenoba xmelTaSua zRvis migraciuli marSrutebis mixedviT<sup>27</sup>



<sup>27</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017

Figure 18 CamomsvlelTa ricxvi Tveebis mixedviT<sup>28</sup>

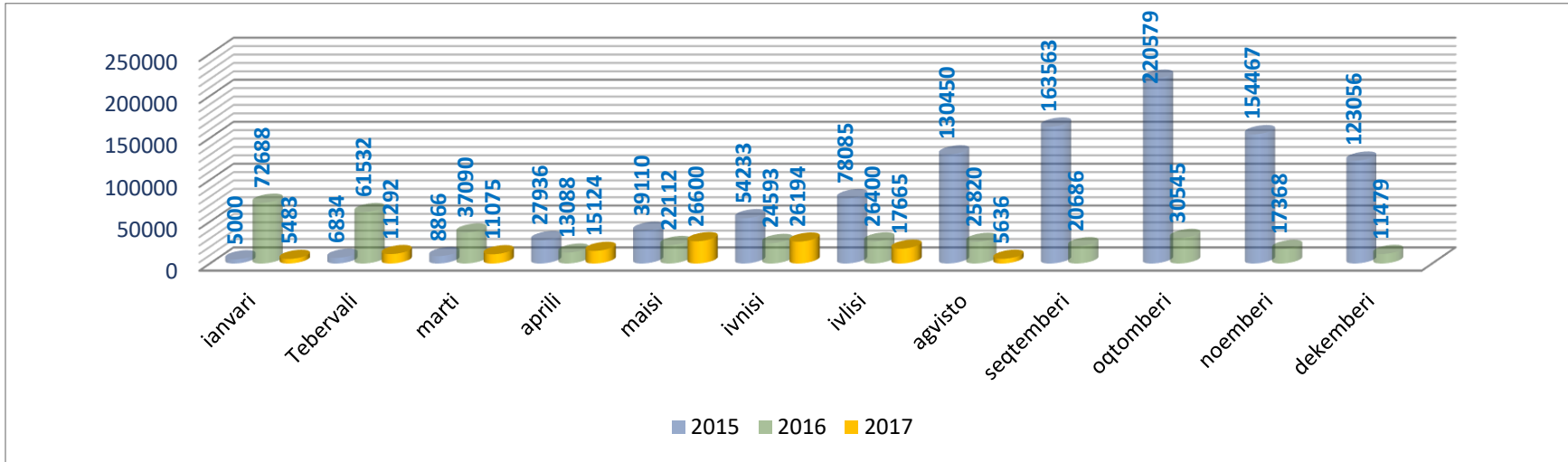
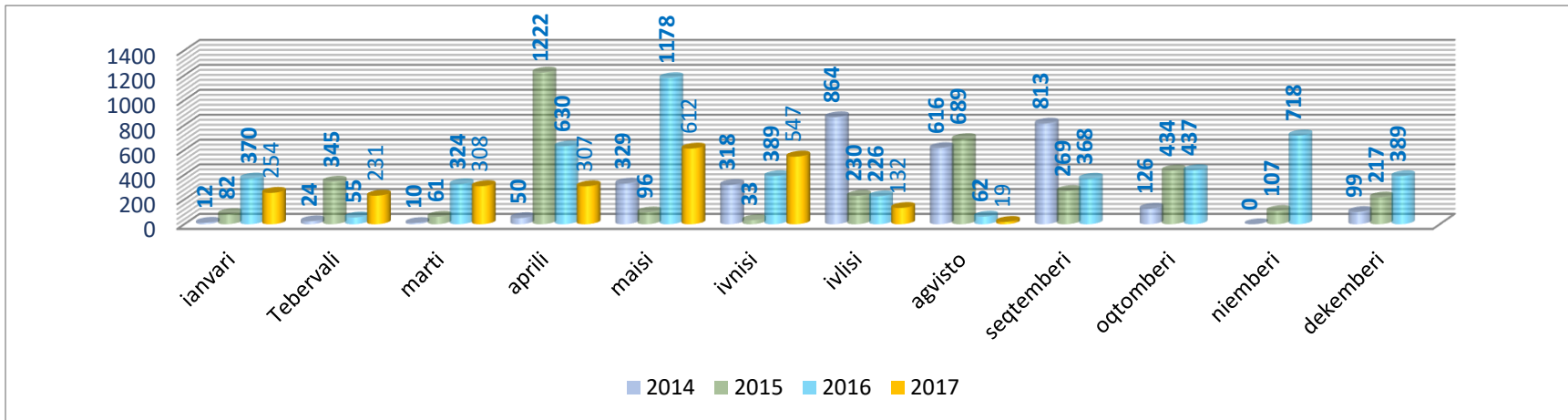


Figure 19 gardacvliiTa ricxvi Tveebis mixedviT<sup>29</sup>

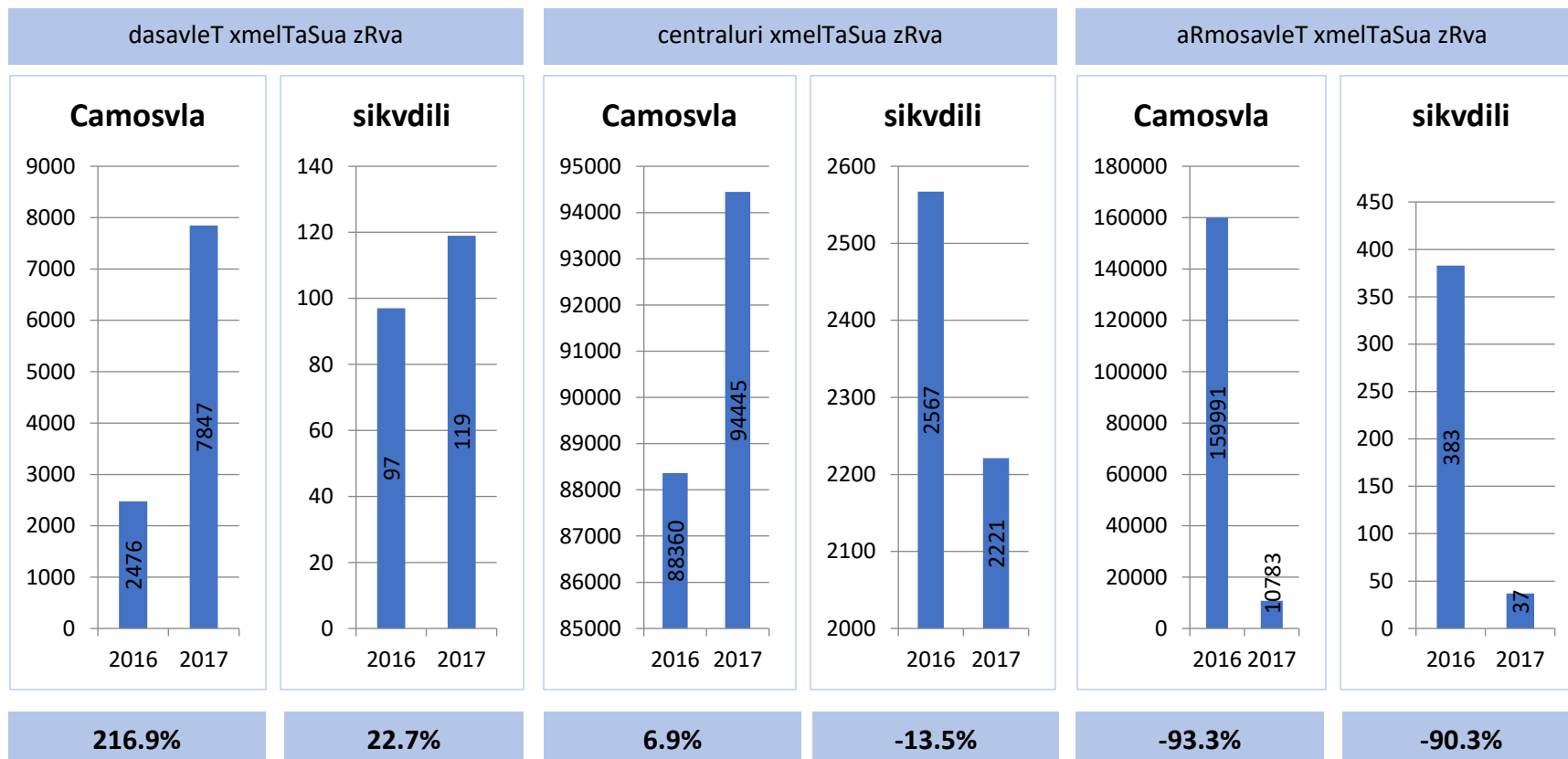


<sup>28</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2015. 2016. 2017.

<sup>29</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.



Figure 20 xmeITaSuazRvis marSrutebiT Camosuli migrantebis raodenoba da aRniSnul marSrutebze aRmoCenili gardacvili adaminebis raodenobis SefardebiTi analizi 2016 wlisa da 2017 wlis monacemebis Soris 1 ianvridan ivlisis bolomde<sup>30</sup>.



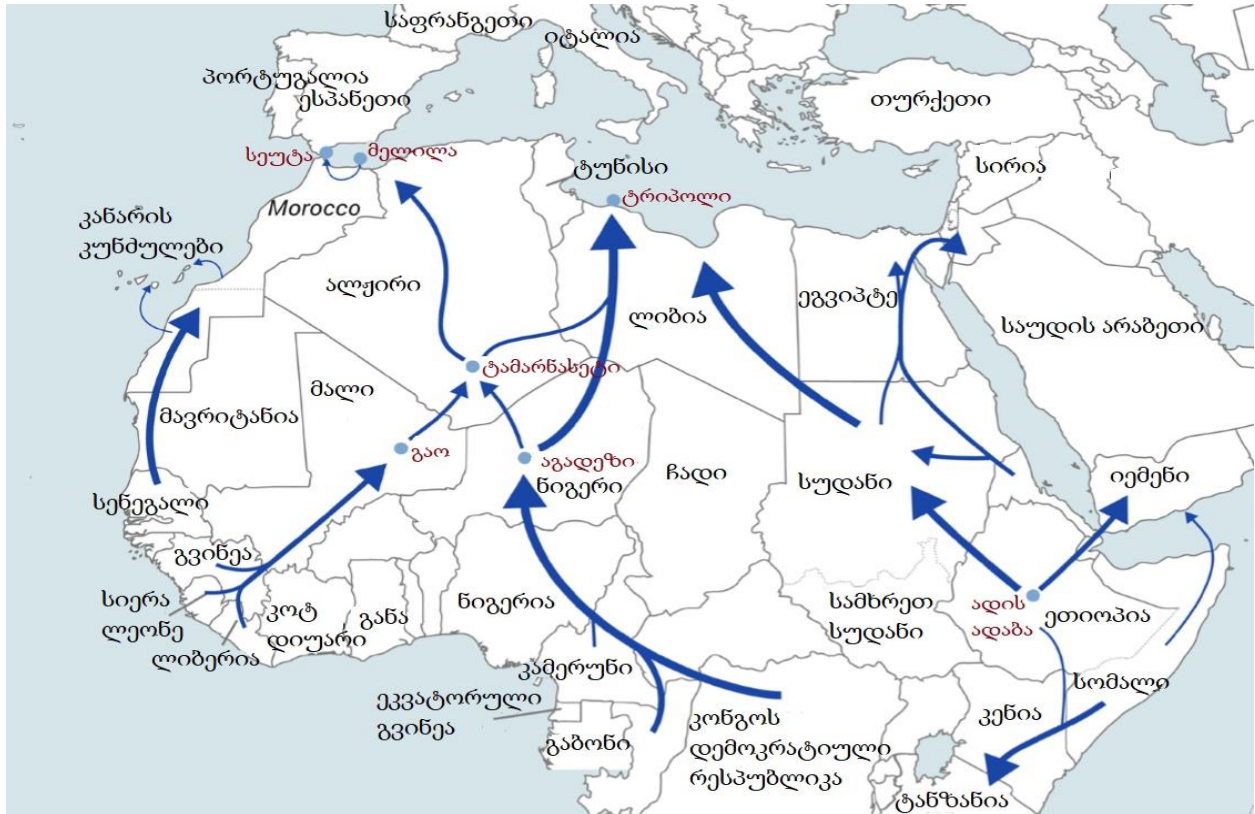
<sup>30</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2016. 2017.  
 UNITED for Intercultural Action. <http://www.unitedagainstracism.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/UNITEDListOfDeathsActual.pdf>

**IV Tavi**



## sub-sahara da CrdiloeT afrika

Figure 21 sub-saharis migraciuli marSruTebi



migraciul konteqstis analizis safuZvelze SeiZleba iTqvas, rom migracias aRmosavleT afrikidan, afrikis rqidan, centraluri da dasavleT afrikidan aqvs ramdenime saerTo da aseve ganmasxvavebeli niSani.

pirvel rigSi, mTlianad afrikis teritoria xasiaTdeba mosaxleobis swrafi zrdiTa da dabali ekonomikuri maCvenebliT, rac aiZulebs, gansakuTrebiT axalgazrdebs, miuxedavad uzarmazari riskebisa, wavidnen ukeTesi da usafrTxo momavlis saZebnelad. afrikis rqidan wamosuli migrantebis talRa ZiriTadad gaurbis safrTxes da iTxovs TavSesafars, dasavleT da centraluri afrikidan migrantebi ki ufro ekonomikuri saxis sargeblis miRebis mizniT migrireben. yvela maTgani ZiriTadad TavS iyris libiaSi da iqidan ki evripisken iReben gezS.

am regionebiTvis damaxasiaTebelia kargad organizebuli kontrabandistuli qseli. gaeros narkotikebisa da danaSaulis winaaRmdog brZolis biuros (UNODC) cnobiT, yovelwliurad daaxloebiT 55000 migranti xdeba adamianebiT kontrabandis msxverpli dasavleT, CrdiloeT, aRmosavleT da centraluri afrikidan, rac daaxloebiT 150 milioni dolარis sargebels aZlevs kriminalur dajgufebes (UNODC 2014).

migrantTa umravlesoba ixoceba zRvebsa da udabnoebSi. sikvdili ZiriTadad arasaTanado mopyrobis, daudevrobis, kontrabandistebis mxridan wamebis an ubeduri SemTxvevebis bralia. TiTqmis yvela marSrutisTvis damaxasiaTebelia seqsualuri saxis Zaladoba qalebze, ufro metad ki afrikis rqis marSrutisTvis, sadac sakmaod xSiria qalebis seqsualuri eqspluatacia da Semdeg maTi gaqroba. aRsaniSnavia, rom afrikis rqis SemTxvevaSi xSiria qalebis gatacebis SemTxvevebi, romlebic kargadaa dokumentirebuli. dasavleT evropis magaliTze ki SeiZleba iTqvas, rom Zaladobas ufro oportunistuli da Sesabamisad sistemuri xasiaTi aqvs, radgan umetes SemTxvevaSi kontrabandistebi Taviant Zalauflebas borotad iyeneben. sinais SemTxvevaSi ki xSiria seqsualuri Zaladoba mamakacebze, rac aseve kargad dokumentirebulia.

UNODC-is angariSis mixedviT, arsebobs seriozuli danaklisi sub-sahareli migrantebis Sesaxeb, romlebic daiRupnen migraciis procesSi. angariSis mixedviT, nebismieri saxis monacemi aRniSnuli regionis Sesaxeb unda gamravldes 3-ze rom realurTan odnav mainc iyos axlos.

kvlevis mixedviT, romlis saxelwodebacia adamianebiT trefikingis cikli: sinas da mis farglebs gareT (“The Human Trafficking Cycle: Sinai and Beyond”) (raizeni, estefanosi da rijkeni, 2013) daaxloebiT 25000-30000 eritreeli gaxda trefikingis msxverpli 2009-dan 2013 wlamde, maT Soris ki 10000 gardaicvala. Tumca arsebobs seriozuli eWvebi aRniSnuli kvlevis monacemTa utyuarobis Sesaxeb.

UNODC-is monacemebze dayrdnobiT, romelic Tavis mxriv mediis angariSebs eyrdnoba, 1996-dan 2011 wlamde yvelaze cota 1691 adamiani gardaicvala saharaSi. arsebobs uamravi mcire masStabis kvleva, romlebic moicavs uamrav intervieuksa da sxvadasxva angariSebs udabnos kveTis Sesaxeb. maTgan erTerTi altai konsaltingis kvleva (2013) yveba konkretul istoriebs saharis gadakveTasTan dakavSirebiT. respodenti ixsenebs, rom kontrabandistebis moTxovniT maT Tan unda waeRoT sakuTari sakvebi mTeli gzisTvis, aseve sasmeli wyilis dazogvis mizniT isini amatebdnen sawvavs sasmel wyalsi. rac Sedegad uamravi migrantis dehidrataciasa da gamofitvas, Semdeg ki sikvdils iwvevda.

2006 wels migraciis saerTasoris organizaciis cnobiT 31000 migrantidan, romlebic cdilobdnen dasavleT afrikidan mieRwiaT kanaris kunZulebamde, 6000 gardaicvala migraciis procesSi<sup>31</sup>.

garda imisa, rom migrantebi kvdebian zeoT CamoTvili mizezebis gamo, romelTa umetesoba dokumentirebuli da kargad cnobilia sazogadoebisTvis sxvadasxva wyaroebis meSveobiT (magaliTad, 2014 wels Human Rights Watch-is angariSis mixedviT, trefikerma, romelic daapatimres aRiara, rom 3 msxverpli gardaicvala imis gamo, rom Zlierad scema, xolo meoTxe gaaTavisufla, radgan misma axloblema gadaixades gamosasyidi), arsebobs SemTxvevebi, rodesac aralegali migrantebis gardacvalebis mizezia mesazRvreTa mier maTi mimarTulebiT cecxlis gaxsna. aseTi SemTxvevebi dafiqsirda espaneTis teritoriaze marokoSi, ceutasa da melilaSi, aseve marokos teritoriaze, egipteSi, eritreaSi, libiasa da sudanSi. iSviaTia

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<sup>31</sup> Human Costs of Border Control. Metadata for the Deaths at the Borders Database for Southern EU - Public Version. (T. Last, ed.) Vu University Amsterdam

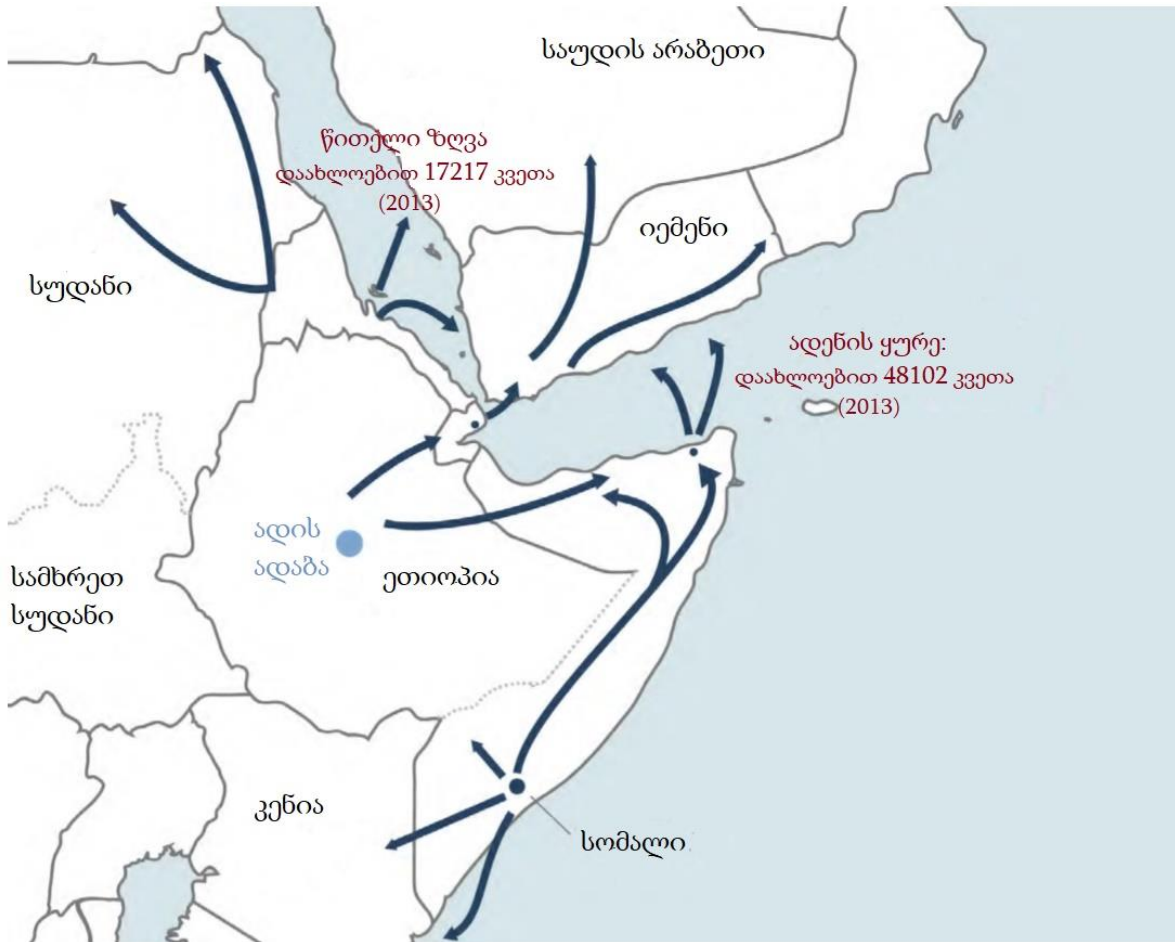
iseTi SemTxveva, rodesac saerTaSoriso mediamde aRwevs amgvari informacia, rogorc, magaliTad 2014 wels, rodesac 15 migranti daixrCo, mas Semdeg rac espanelma sazRvris damcvelebma maT rezinis tyviebi dauSines. rogorc cnobilia, migrantebis sikvdilis mizezi ar gamxdara tyviebi, radgan isini rezinis iyo, Tumca kritikosTa azriT panikam da im zianma, rac tyviebma miayena migrantebis, gamoiwvia maTi daxrCoba<sup>32</sup>.

## afrikis rqa

Figure 22 აფრიკის რქის მიგრაციული მარშრუტები

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<sup>32</sup> <https://www.hrw.org/>



regionis migrantებს ZiriTadad warmoadgenen eTiopieლები, eritreeლები და somaleლები. es adamianeბი arian is migrantები, romლები gaurbian sikvdilsa და Zaladobas. garda milionze meti somaleლი migrantisa და TavSesafris maZieblisa iemenSi, keniasa და eTiopiaSi, arian asobiT aTasi somaleლები, romლები ekonomikuri niSniT wavidnen migraciaSi ukanaskneli wlebis ganmavlobaSi და yovelwliurad aTasobiT somaleლი isev aralegalurad kveTs sazRvars. afrikis rqis am sam qveyanaSi mniSvnelovnad gansxvavebulia migraciis konteqsti.

eTiopელი migrantების umravlesoba 28-35 wlis axalgazrda mamakacia, romelTac formaluri ganaTleba ar gaaCniaT. Sobadobis koeficientiT eTiopia msofliოSi erTerTi mowinave qveyanaa 92 milionze meti macxovrebliT. gamomdinare iqidan, rom sakmaod mdidaria mezobeli qveyneბი და zogadad regionი, kontrabandისტებს mudivad hyavT momxmarelTa didi raodenoba axalgazrda migrantTa talRis saxiT.

ukanasknelი aTwleulis ganmavlobaSi 600000-ze metma eTiopielma datova sakuTari qveyana და dResdReobiT eTiopieლების sakmaod mravalricxovani diasporaa warmodgenili CrdiloეT amerikaSi, evropasa და axlo aRmosavleTSi.

eTiopiidan mniSvnelovani migracia 1974 wels daiwyo, erTerTi aRweris Sedegad ki gairkva, rom 2008/2009 wlebSi 17000-20000 aralegali migranti Sedioda yovelwliurad samxreT afrikis respublikaSi adamianTa kontrabandis gziT. SedarebiT axali monacemebis mixedviT ki, romlis wyaroc eTiopiis saelCoa samxreT afrikis respublikaSi, xolo angariSs aqveynebs migraciis saerTaSoriso organizacia, 2011 wlis monacemebiT samxreT afrikis respublikaSi 45000-50000 eTiopieli cxovrobs, romelTa 95%-ic aralegaluri gziT Sevida qveyanaSi<sup>33</sup>.

migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis cnobIT, eTiopiis sagareo saqmeTa saministro acxadebs, rom yovelwliurad 75000-100000 eTiopieli aralegalurad miemgzavreba libiaSi (2011). Tumca jer kidev ucnobia ra saxis gavlenas axdens libiaSi reJimis cvlileba aralegal migrantTa talRebze, aseve ucnobia libiaSi maTi gardacvalebis, an uflebebis Selaxvis tendenciebi, Tumca 2012-2014 wlebis monacemebiT somalidan italiaSi Casul navebze eTiopielebis mzardi raodenoba SeiniSneba.

eTiopielebi dominireben aseve iemenSi Casul aralegal migrantebS Soris.

eritreac, iseve rogorc eTiopia, msflios erTerTi uRaribesi, daxuruli, represiuli da avtoritaruli saxelmwifoa. Human Rights Watch-is monacemebiT eritreas mxcovreblebi arian wamebis, arahumanuri mopyrobis, sityvisa da presis, moZraobisa da rwmenis Tavisuflebis SezRudvebis, iZulebiTi Sromis valdebulebebis da ganusazRvrelis vadebiT patimrobis msxverplebi.

2013 wlis monacemebiT 35000 TavSesafris maZiebeli eritreeli imyofeboda israelSi. UNHCR-is monacemebiT 2012 wels TavSesafris mTxovneli 30000 eritreelidan 90%-s mieniWa statusi mTel msfliosi. Tumca unda iTqvas, rom Zalian mZimea migraciis safasuri, aramarto aralegalur migraciasTan dakavSirebuli safrTxeebis gamo, aramed eritreaSi darCenili ojaxis wevrebis usafrTxoebis gamoc. gaeros adamianTa uflebaTa sabWos monacemebismixedviT (2014) yovel dakargul ojaxis wevrze ojaxs ekisreba 3350 gadasaxadi dolaris odenobiT.

afrikis rqidan migraciis procesSi daRupuli migrantebis raodenobis dadgenis mizniT daniis ItolvilTa sabWos mier Catarebuli kvlevis Tanaxmad (2012), romelic ZiriTadad migrantebTan siRmiseul intervieuks eyrdnoba, migrantTa 50% migraciis procesSi iRupeba. miuxedavad imisa, rom SeuZlebelia aRniSnuli monacemebis gadamowmeba, migrantTa umravlesoba amtkicebs, rom gacilebiT meti adamiani kvdeba saxmeleTo teritoriis gadakveTis procesSi, vidre zRvis kveTisas.

Zalian bevri migranti kvdeba fizikuri gamZleobis arqonis gamo, radgan migraciis procesSi maT uwevT cxel da civ amindebSi fexiT siaruli, xSirad sasmeli wylis gareSe, maT SeiZleba mouwioT mdinareebis gadacurva, an e.w. "usafrTxo saxlebSi" dReebis gatareba, sadac minimumamdea dayvanili sanitaruli pirobebi da aseve TiTqmis ar aris sakvebi produqtebi (magaliTad mozambikSi da tanzaniaSi), an mouwioT sanapirostan usasrulod lodini (magaliTad jibutSi). garda amisa sakmaod gavrcelebulia udabnoSi sikvdilis SemTxvevebi. magaliTad, 2012

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<sup>33</sup> T. Brian and F. Laczko, (eds.). Identification and Tracing of Dead and Missing Migrants. Fatal Journeys, Volume 2. Identification and Tracing of Dead and Missing. 2016.

wels jibutis xelisuflebam migraciis saerTasoriso organizacias mimarTa TxovniT, rom daxmarebodnen udabnoSi napovni 80 gvamis identifikaciis mizniT. angariSebidan irkveva egvipteSi, sinais udabnoSi arsebuli asobiT gvamis konkretul teritoriebze arsebobis Sesaxeb, romelTa umravlesoba mokulia da aRiniSneba organoebiT vaWrobis niSnebi. msgavs istorias yveba 20 wlis somaleli migranti, romelic aRwers sakuTar mogzaurobas tripolamde. misi Tqmis 56 adamianidan, mxolod 22-ma CaaRwia tripolamde (RMMS, 2014). Zalian bevria aseve sagzao avtokatastrofis dros daRupulTa raodenoba. magaliTad, 2012 wlis 24 aprils avtokatastrofis Sedegad daiRupa 33 migranti jibutSi. mogvianebiT, 4 ivniss avtobusis gzidan gadavrdnis Sedegad 27 migranti daiRupa, xolo 54 eTiopieli ki mZimed daSavda (RMMS, 2012).

aseve xSiria daxrCobis SemTxvevebi. 2014 wlis 11 marts UNHCR-is monacemebiT, navis CaZirvis Sedegad 44 adamiani daixrCo iemenis samxreTiT, 2 Tvis Semdeg ki 60 eTiopieli da somaleli da aseve 2 iemeneli migranti daixrCo isev iemenis sanapirostan.



Figure 23 *gardacvliiTa raodenoba Tveebis mixedviT*<sup>34</sup>

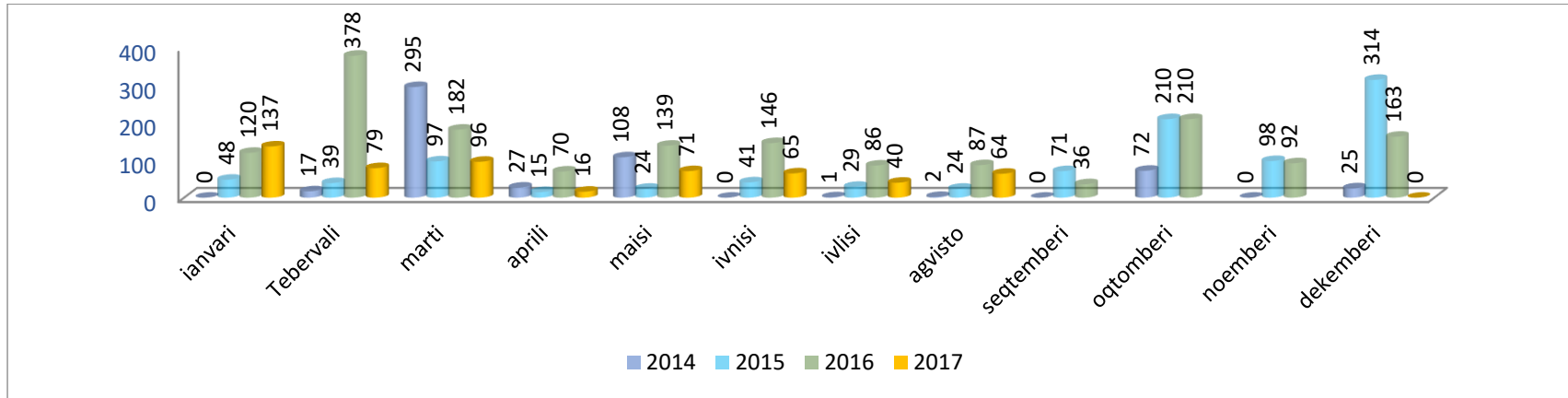


Figure 24 *migrantTa gardacvalebis mizezebi 2017 wels*<sup>35</sup>

	daxrCoba		TviTmfrinaviT Tavdasxma		saavtomobilo incidenti		avadmyofoba/medikamentebis simcire		mkvleloba		dehidratacia		ucnobia		asfiqisia		SimSili		gausaZlisi pirobebi	
	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti	sikvdili	incidenti
afrikis rqa*	60	3	42	1	33	3	12	5	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
sub-sahara	11	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	52	2	10	2	8	1	-	-	-	-

<sup>34</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

<sup>35</sup> International Organization for Migration. Missing Migrants Project. <http://missingmigrants.iom.int/about>

CrdiloeT afrika	-	-	-	-	75	24	-	-	57	6	-	-	-	-	106	19	101	20
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Figure 25 *gardacvlilTa raodenoba warmoSobis qveynebis mixedviT*<sup>36</sup>

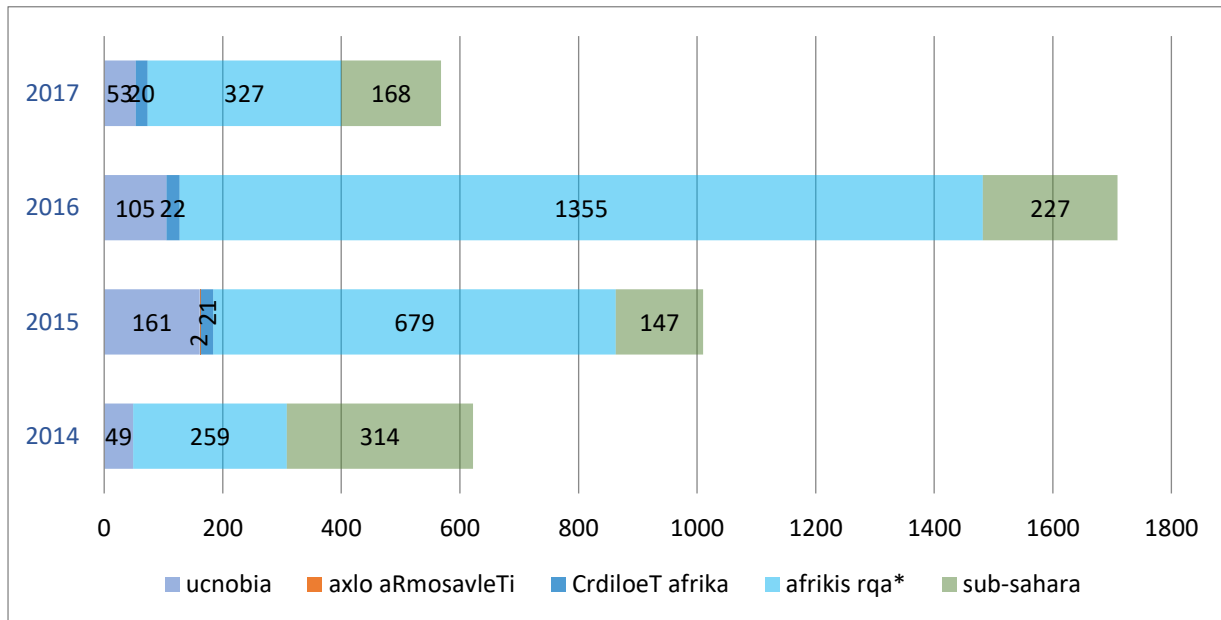
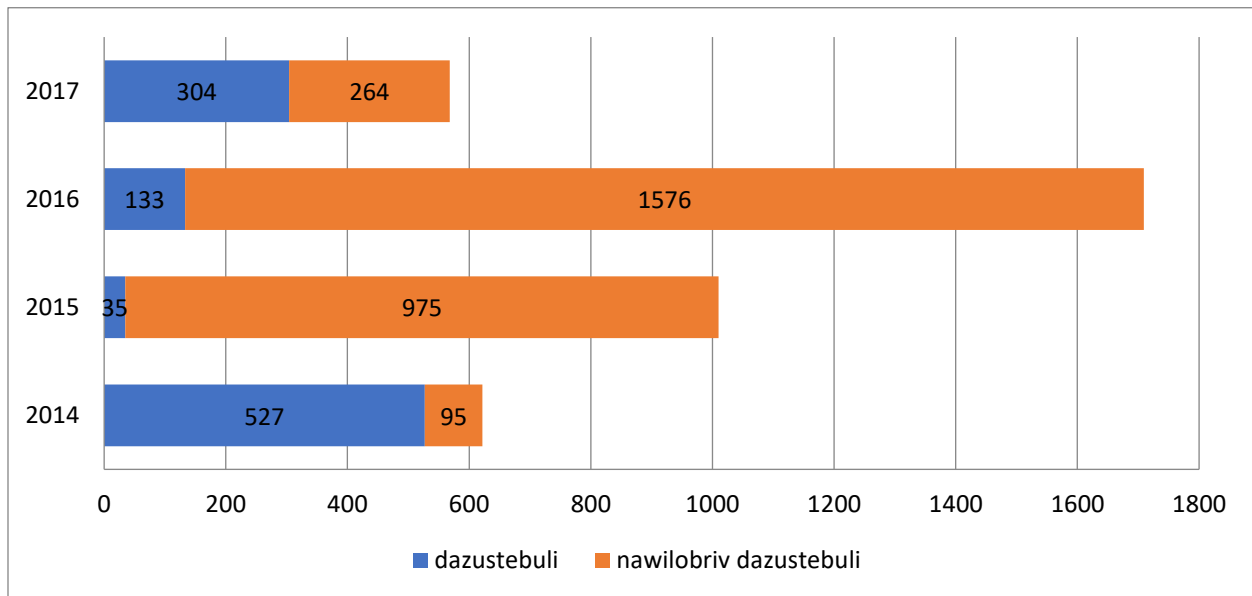


Figure 26 *informaciis sandooba SemTxvevaTa raodenobis mixedviT*<sup>37</sup>

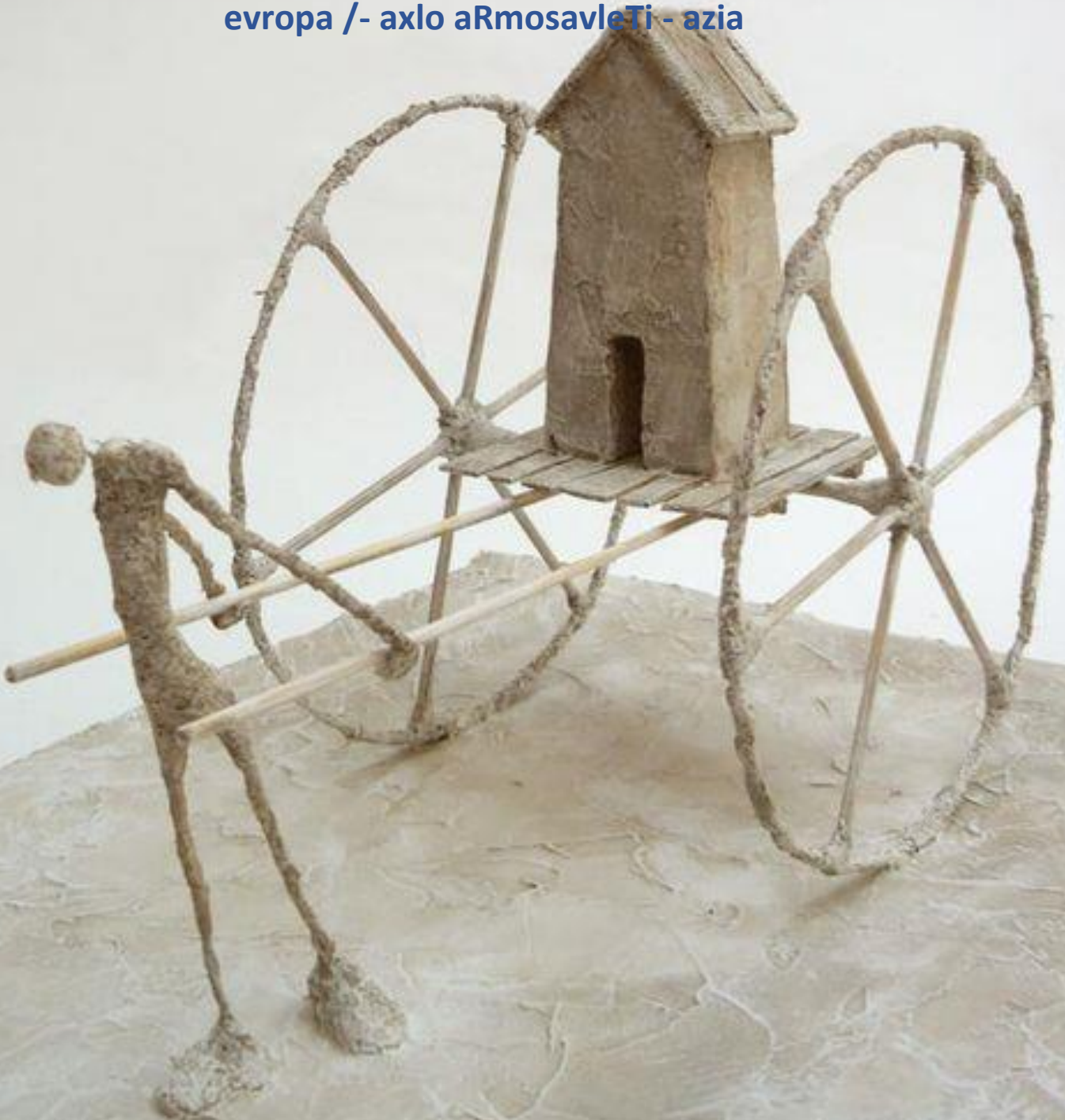


<sup>36</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

<sup>37</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

V Tavi

evropa /- axlo aRmosavleTi - azia



## evropa

Figure 27 migrantTa sikvdilianoba Tveebis mixedviT<sup>38</sup>

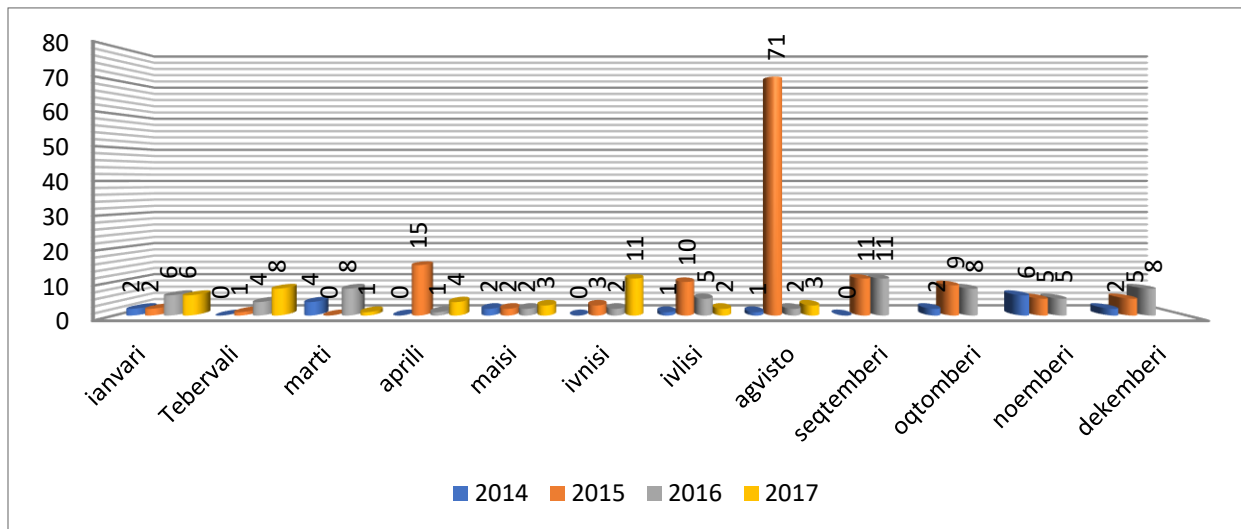
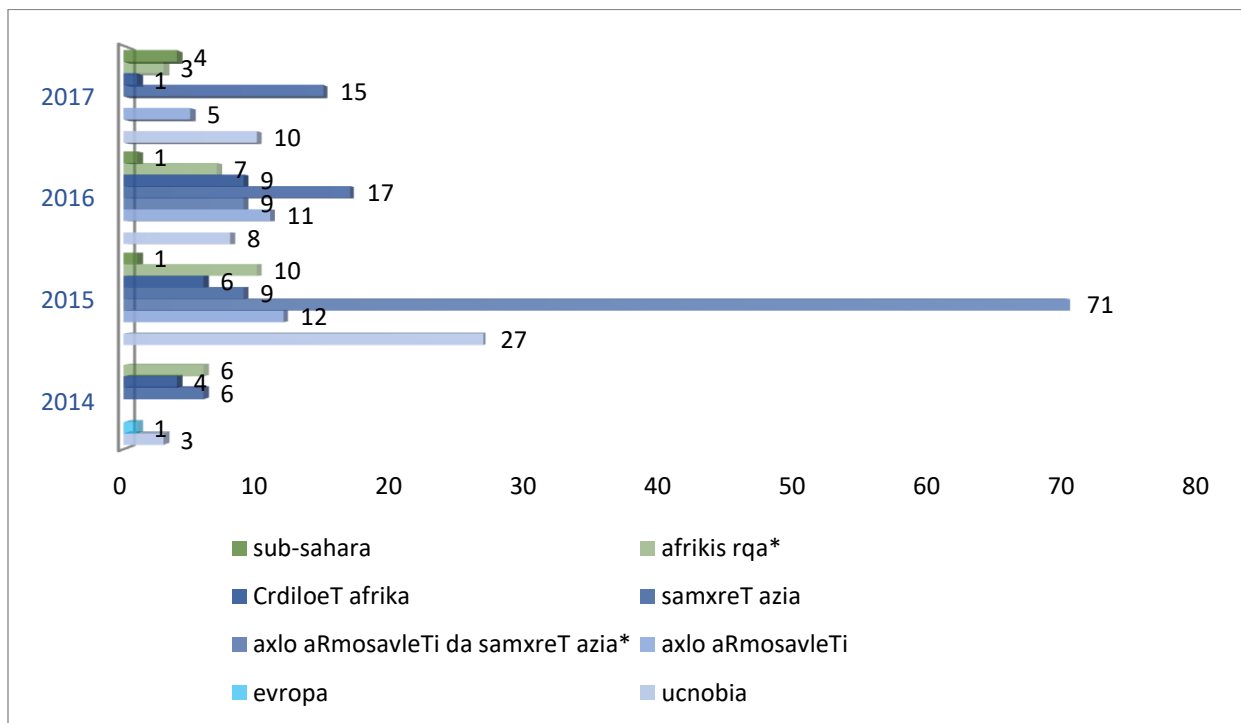


Figure 28 gardacviliTa raodenoba warmoSobis regionebis mixedviT<sup>39</sup>



<sup>38</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

<sup>39</sup> International Organization for Migration. Regional Summary. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

## axlo aRmosavleTi

Figure 29 gardacvliITa raodenoba Tvebis mixedviT<sup>40</sup>

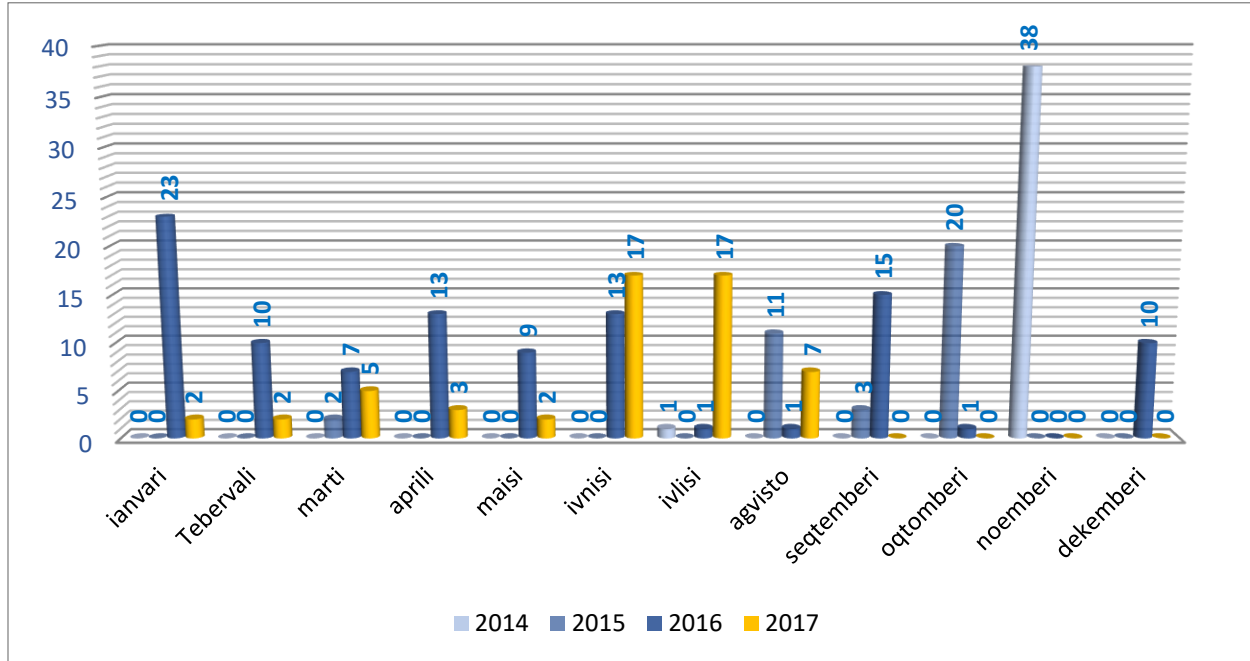
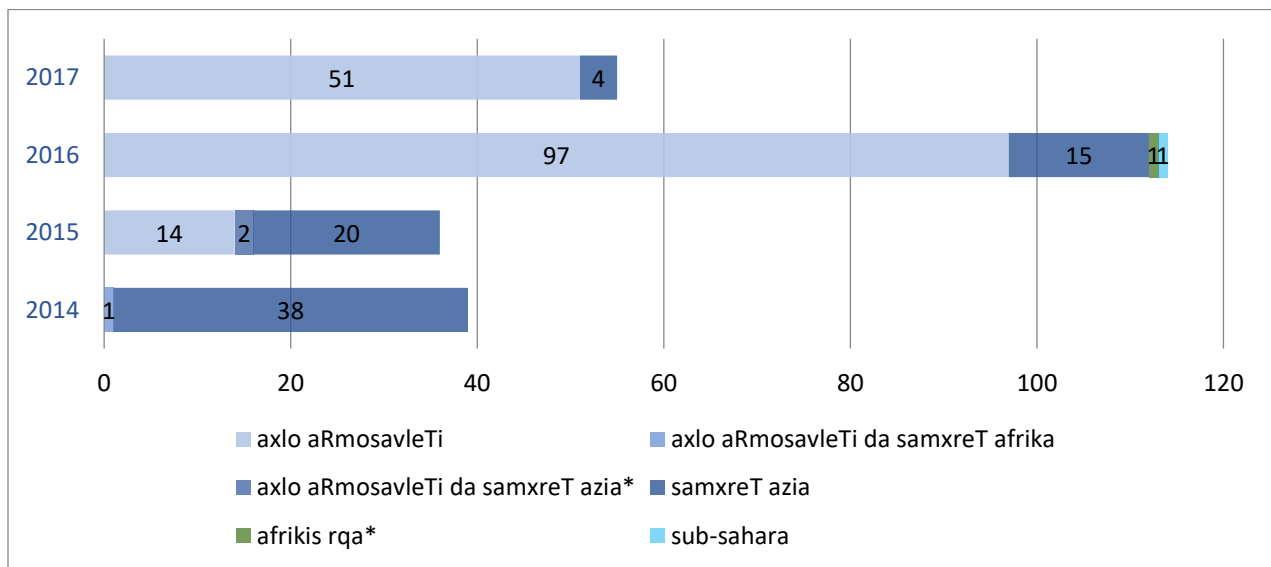


Figure 30 gardacvliITa raodenoba warmoSobis regionis mixedviT<sup>41</sup>



<sup>40</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

<sup>41</sup> International Organization for Migration. Regional Summary. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

## azia

Figure 31 gardavliiTa raodenoba Tveebis mixedviT<sup>42</sup>

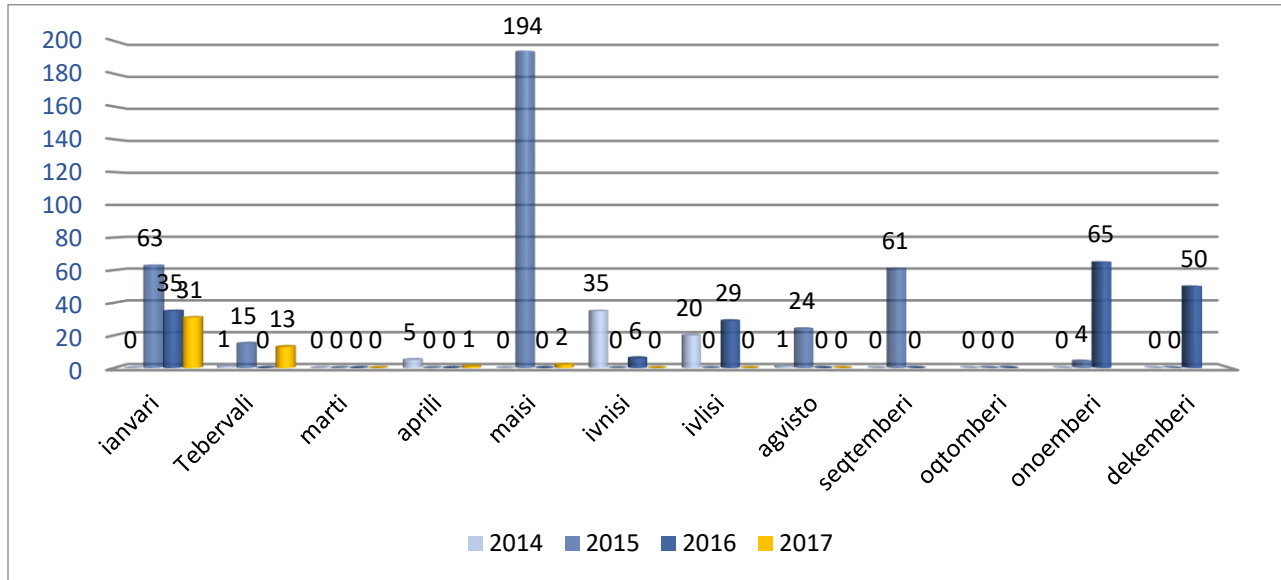
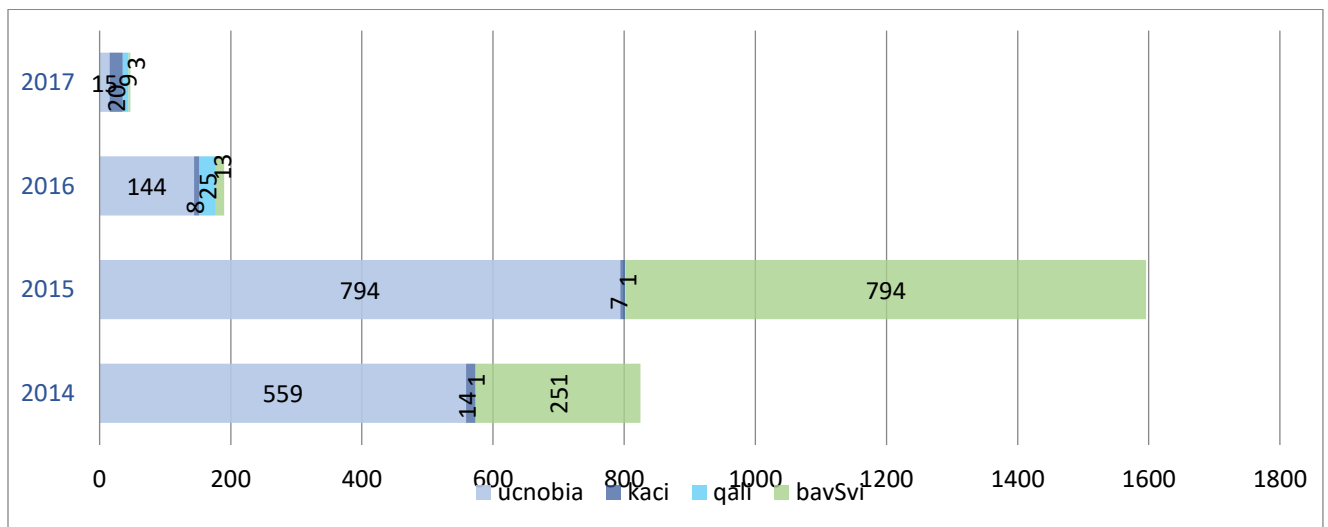


Figure 32 gardavliilebs Soris kacebis, qalebisa da bavSvebis raodenoba<sup>43</sup>



aRniSnul TavSi mocemulia zogadi statistikuri monacemebi evropis, axlo aRmosavleTisa da aziis regionebiTvis, Tumca arcerTi maTgani ar aris dawvrilebiT ganxiluli, gamomdinare danarCen regioneTan SedarebiT mcire maCveneblebisa.

<sup>42</sup> International Organization for Migration. Annual Report. Migrant Fatalities. 2014. 2015. 2016. 2017.

<sup>43</sup> International Organization for Migration. Missing Migrants Project. <http://missingmigrants.iom.int/about>

**VI Tavi**

**xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutebi**





## dasavleT afrikuli marSruti (Western African Route)

dasavleT afrikuli marSruti<sup>44</sup>, senegals, mavritanias, marokosa da espaneTis kanaris kunZulebs Soris Zalian didi xnis ganmavlobaSi iyo yvelaze datvirTuli marSruti aralegali migrantebisTvis evropasi SesaRwevad. 2006 wels 32000 migranti Cavida evropasi swored am marSrutiT.

Tumca, 2007 wels maTi raodenoba daaxloebiT 60%-iT Semcirda, rac iyo Sedegi espaneTs, senegalsa da mavritanias Soris ormxrivi SeTanxmehis gaformebiT, repatriacis xelSekrulebasTan erTad. aralegali migrantebis raodenobis Semcirebas aseve xeli Seuwyo sasazRvro kontrolis gaZlierebam, maT Soris sazRvao meTvalyureobis sistemis Camoyalibebam da fronteqsis mier koordinirebulma operacia heram<sup>45</sup>.

aRniSnul marSrutze migrantTa umravlesoba warmoSobiT marokodan da senegalidan iyo, aseve nigeridan, nigeriidan da malidan. isini ZiriTadad mogrZo formis xis TevzsaWeri navebiT mgzavrobdnen, romlebsac kaikebs (Cayucos) uwodeben, xolo marokoeli migrantebi ufro patara zomis TevzsaWer navebs iyenebdnen, romlebsac paterebs (Pateras) uwodeben<sup>46</sup>.

2007 wlidan moyolebuli migrantebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze mudmivad klebulobda, 2012 wlisTvis ki mxolos 170 migranti dafiqsirda kanaris kunZulebze. momdevno ori wlis ganmavlobaSi stabilurad dabali iyo maTi raodenoba, 2015 wels ki 874-mde gaizarda<sup>47</sup>.

aRniSnul marSrutze cudad ganviTarebulia marokoel kontrabandistTa operaciebi. sazRvao gzavnilebi ZiriTadad damoukideblad, individualebis mier xorcieldeba, romlebic pirdapir emsaxurebian klientebis, organizebuli danaSaulebrivi qselebis Carevis gareSe. Tumca mainc arsebobs amgvari danaSaulis niSnebi. magaliTad lancarotSi aRmoaCines ramdenime patara navi, Zalian mcire raodenobiT migrantebiT, romelTa mogzaurobis mizani calxaxad narkotikebis kontrabanda iyo.

Figure 33 sazRvris aralegalurad gadakveTis raodenoba dasavleT afrikuli marSrutis meSveobiT<sup>48</sup>

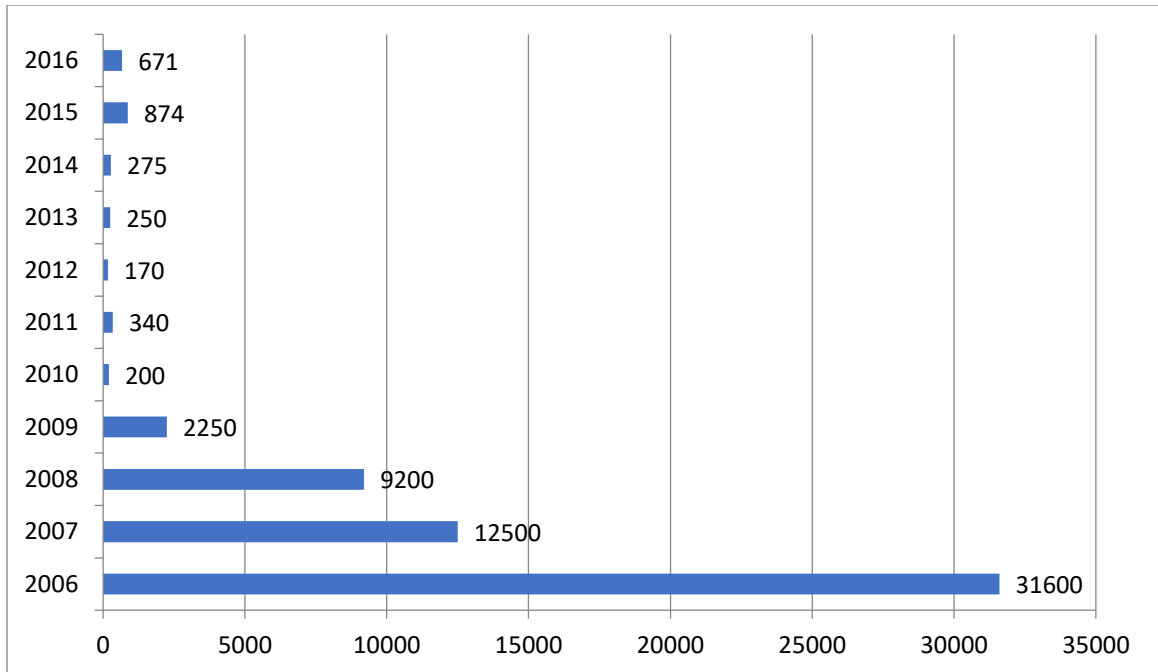
<sup>44</sup> <http://frontex.europa.eu/trends-and-routes/migratory-routes-map/>

<sup>45</sup> <http://frontex.europa.eu/news/longest-frontex-coordinated-operation-hera-the-canary-islands-WpQlsc>

<sup>46</sup> T. Brian and F. Laczko, (eds.) Fatal Journeys. Tracking Lives Lost During Migration. IOM, Geneva.

<sup>47</sup> Last 3. (ed.) Metadata for the Deaths at the Borders Database for Southern EU - Public Version. VU University Amsterdam

<sup>48</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information  
IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. Sesazlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.

### dasavleT xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutu (Western Mediterranean Route)

dasavleT afrikuli marSrutu wlebis ganmavlobaSi iyo sakmaod datvirTuli marSrutu, manam, sanam 2005 wlidan aTasobiT sub-sahas mkvidrma migrantma ar daipyro msoflios hedlainebi, romlebic cdilobdnen mieRwiaT espaneTis anklavamde, melilamde.

espaneTsa da marokos Soris TanamSromlobam am marSrutze SedarebiT sustad imoqmeda, umniSvnelod Semcirda migrantTa raodenoba. garda amisa, migrantebi metad iyvnen midrekilebi, gamgzavrebulyvnen libiidan, radgan am SemTxvevaSi naklebi iyo imis albaToba, rom evrokavSiri maT ukan daabrunebda.

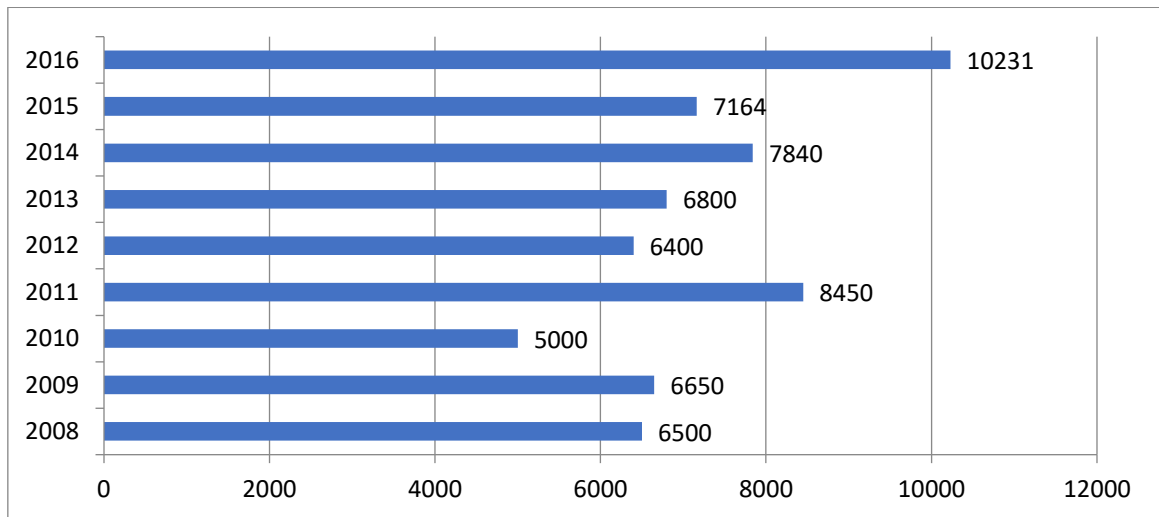
aTwleulis win migracia marokodan espaneTSi ganpirobepuli iyo ekonomikuri mizezebiT; marokoelebi da alJirelebi cdilobdnen samsaxuri eSovnaT espaneTSi, safrangeTsa da italiaSi. mogvianebiT ki isini SeuerTdnen sub-saharel afrikelebs, romlebic cdilobdnen gaqceodnen konfliqts malidan, sudanidan, samxreT sudanidan, kamerunidan, nigeriidan, Cadidadn da centraluri afrikis respublikidan. 2015 wels, sirielebi warmoadgendnen ukanono migrantTa yvelaze didi raodenobas aRniSnul marSrutze.

dasavleT afrikelebi marokosa da alJirSi ori saxmeleTo gzis saSualebiT xvdebodnen. erTi gza miuyveba dasavleT afrikis sanapiro zols, meore da ufro mokle ki kveTs saharas. sanapiro zolis marSrutu ZiriTadad damaxasiaTebeli iyo senegalisa da mavritaniis mkvidrebisTvis, Tumca xSirada

amave marSrutiT sargeblobdnen nigeriis, kotdiuaris an beninis mcxovreblebi, radgan saharis gadakveTa Zalian did saSiSroebasTan asocirdeboda.

espaneTis sazRvris damcvelTa ZiriTad gamowvevas warmoadgenda aramarto aralegali migrantebi. dasavleT xmelTaSua zRvis marSruti wlebis ganmavlobaSi aseve warmoadgenda ZiriTad marSruts narkotikebis kontrabandisTvis. mtkicebulebebi gviCvenebs, rom droTa ganmavlobaSi tradiciuli patara xis navebs, romlebiTac xdeboda kanafisa da kokainis Semotana evrokavSiris teritoriaze, intensiurad anacvlebs kontrabandistTa patara TviTmfrinavebi da vertmfrenebi.

**Figure 34 sazRvris aralegalurad gadakveTebis raodenoba dasavleT xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutis meSveobiT<sup>49</sup>**



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. SesaZlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.

### **centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSruti (Central Mediterranean Route)**

centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSruti 2015 wlisTvis intensiuri migraciuli zewolis qveS rCeboda, miuxedavad imisa, rom 2014 welTan SedarebiT gacilebiT Semcirebuli iyo italiaSi Camsvlel aralegalTa saerTo raodenoba. klebis ZiriTadi mizezi iyo sirielebis gadanacvleba aRmosavleT xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutze da kontrabandistTa navebis Semcireba wlis meore naxevarSi. kontrabandistTa qselebi kargad aris ganviTarebuli libiaSi, sadac zRvis gadakveTamde migranTa umravlesoba iyris Tavs. 2015 wels eritreelebi, nigerielebi da somalelebi warmoadgendnen saxifaTo mogzaurobaSi wasul migranTa udides wils.

<sup>49</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.

adamianebiT kontrabandistebi rogorc wesi, mgzavrobisTvis irCeven Zvel, mgzavrobisTvis gamousadegar TevzsaWer navebs, an kidev ufro patara rezinis navebs, romlebic xSir SemTxvevaSi gadatvirTulia da midrekilia gadabrunebisken. aseTi samgzavro saSualebebi ZiriTadad aRWurvilia Zalian cudi ZravebiT, ar gaaCniaT saTanado sanavigacio sistema da xSirad arasakmarisia sawvavi evropasi CasaRwevad. swored am mizeziT, xmelTaSua zRvispireTis sasazRvro kontrolis operaciebis umravlesobas saZiebo-samaSvelo xasiaTi aqvs.

mdgomareoba 2015 wlamde

libia Zalian didi xania afrikeli migrantebis Tavmoyris wertilia. 2010 wlamde es qveyana afrikel SromiT migrantebis karg samuSao adgilebs sTavazobma. swored amitom, maTi nawilisTvis libia iyo saboloo daniSnulebis wertili, nawilisTvis ki satranzito qveyana, sadac maT SeeZloT fulis Sovna, rom gadaexadaT kontrabandistebisTvis, evropisken mogzaurobis sanacvlod.

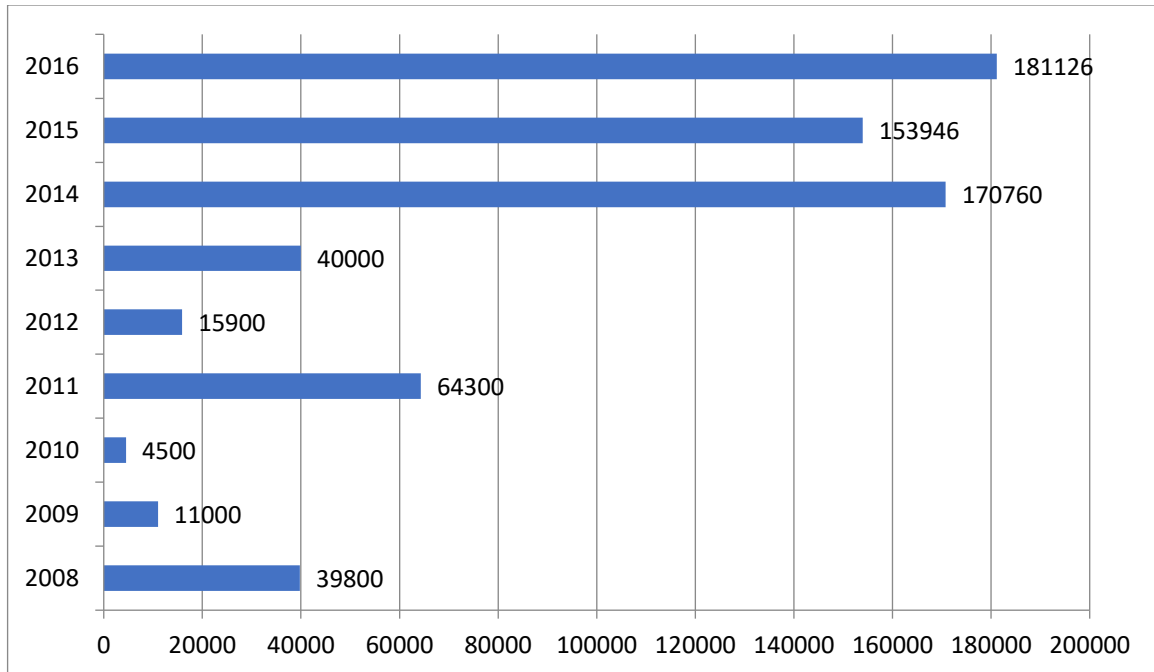
aRniSnuli sazRvao marSruti ukve wlebia inarCunebs popularobas. 2008 wels 40000-mde migranti Cavida lampedusasa da maltas kunZulebze, romelTa umravlesobasac tuniselebi, nigerielebi, somalelebi da eritreelbi warmoadgendnen. 2009 wels migraciuli talRebi TiTqmis Sewyda, rac gamowveuli iyo libiasa da italias Soris ormxrivi SeTanxmebiT. 2011 wels ki situacia dramatulad Seicvala rac gamowveuli iuo "arabuli gazafxuliT". mxolod ianvridan martamde 23000 tuniseli, romelTa umravlesobasac safrangeTSi samsaxuris saSovnelad Casuli ekonomikuri migrantebi warmoadgendnen, Cavida italiis patara kunZul lampedusaze. mogvianebiT, martidan agvistomde 40000 sub-sahareli afrikeli Cavida lampedusaze, mcire raodenobiT siciliasa da maltaze. maTi umravlesoba kadafis reJimis mier iyo gaZevebuli. maTma umravlesobam TavSesafiris TxovniT mimarTa italias.

2011 wlis agvistos Semdeg TiTqmis sewyda migrantebis talRa aRniSnul marSrutze, rac gamowveuli iyo kadafis reJimis kolafsiT. 2012 welsac SenarCunda igive tendencia. 2013 wlidan ki kontrabandistebma Caogdes sadaveebi xeSi, radgan zalian didi iyo migrantTa raodenoba, romlebsac surdac libiis datoveba, mizezi ki libiis, rogorc saxelmwifos kolafsis piras yofna da qveyanaSi Zaladobis eskalacia gaxlda. gamomdinare iqidan, rom libia, rogorc saxelmwifo faqtiurad aRar arsebobda, proporciulad ar arsebobda kontrabandistebis saqmianobis xelis SemSlelei samarTaldamcavi organoebi.

**Figure 35 sazRvris aralegalurad gadakveTebis raodenoba centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutis meSveobiT (2014 wlidan apulia da kalabrias marSrutis CaTviT)<sup>50</sup>**

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<sup>50</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information - June  
IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. SesaZlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.

\*2014 wlidan centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutis monacemebi Seicavs apulia da kalabriis marSrutis monacemebsac.

### apulia da kalabriis marSruti (Apulia and Calabria Route)

miuxedavad imisa, rom aRniSnuli marSruti evrokavSirSi ukanono migrantebis Sesvlis mniSvnelovani gza ar aris, samxreT italiis Ria sazRvao marSruti gansakuTrebul SeSfoTebas iwvevs sasazRvro uwyebebSi.

apuliaSi dakavebuli migrantebis umravlesoba amtkicebs, rom isini saberZneTis gavliT Sevidnen evrokavSirSi. migrantTa mzardi raodenoba, Cveulebriv aziidan, amtkicebs, rom isini cxovrobdnen saberZneTSi Tveebi, an mTeli wlis ganmavlobaSi, vidre evrokavSiris xva romelime qveyanaSi wavidodnen.

kalibriaSi dakavebulebis umravlesoba TurqeTidan an egvipridan modis. umravlesoba sirielebi arian, aseve didi raodenobiT arian pakistanelebi, avRanelebi da egviptelebi.

ukanono migrantebis yvelaze didi raodenoba am mrSrutze 2011 wels dafiqsirda, 5259 adamiani, rac gamowveuli iyo "arabuli gazafxuliT". am wlis Semdeg aRniSnul marSrutze migrantebis simcire gamowveulia dasavleT balkaneTis saxmeleTo gzis popularizebiT.

aRniSnul marSrutze gamoyenebuli kontrabandistTa teqnika sakmaod gansxvavdeba aRmosavleT egeosis SedarebiT mSvid wylebSi gamoyenebuli teqnikişgan (patara xis SeumCneveli navebi). apuliaSi Sesvlis msurveLi kontrabandistebi xSirad iyeneben okeanis mdidrul iaxtebs. migrantebi damaluli arian gembanis qveda nawilSi, xSirad saxifaTod gadaWedil arasaTanado saventilacio pirobebSi. zogierT SemTxvevaSi iaxtebi modificirebulia, da moicavs damatebiT xis saTavsoebis migrantebis damatebiTi raodenobis gadasayvanad. sasazRvro patruli xedavs mxolod mcire jgufs gembanze. damatebiT, eWvis gasafantad, maT xSirad Tan axlavT qalebi.

egyiptidan adamianebis kontrabanda sxva xerxebiT xorcieldeba. patara TevsaWeri navebis daxmarebiT mihyavT migrantebi did gemebamde, gZadagza maT kidev ematebaT sxva patara navebiT moyvanili migrantebi. italiis sanapirosTan miAxloebisas ki isini isev patara navebze gadahyavT, gemi ki Sedis portSi. aseTi gzebiT kontrabandistebi ufro daculebi arian dapatimrebişgan.

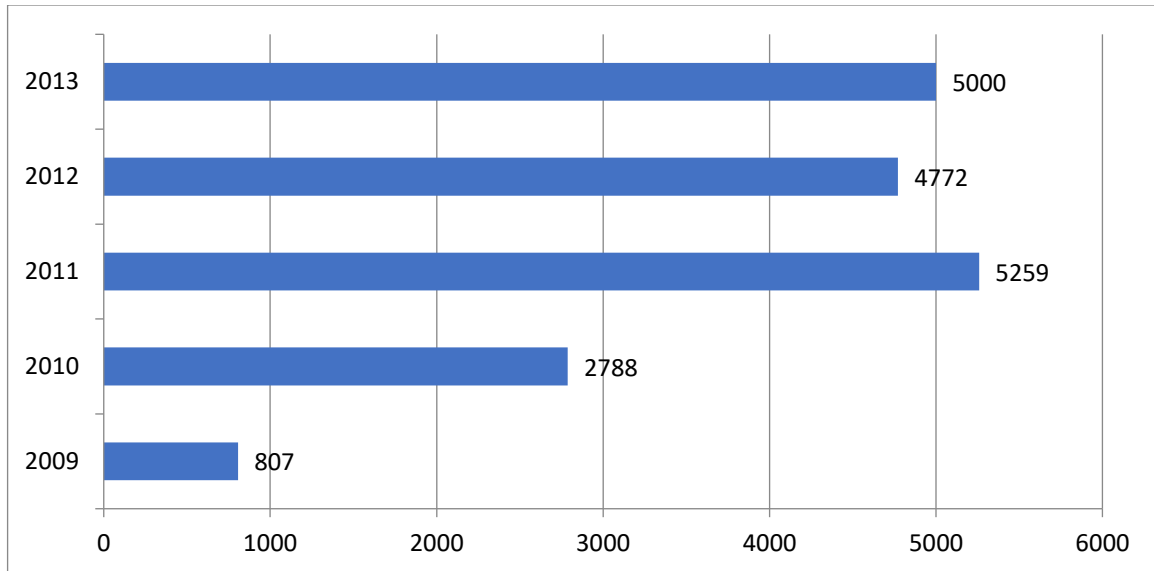
2014 wels Turqma kontrabandistebma aiTvises aRniSnuli meTodi da daiwyes migrantebis gadayvana didi satvirTo gemebiT. maTi umravlesoba TurqeTis portidan, an mersinidan iRebda saTaves. aseTi gemebi saSualod 600 migrants itevda. Tumca safrTxes zrdida is faqti, rom Zveli satvirTo gemebis Zravebi xSirad arasandoa, aseve izrdeboda riski, gamomdinare iqidan, rom kontrabandistebi TiSavdnen gemis avtomaturi identifikaciis sistemas, am gziT ki isini uCinari xdebodnen rogorc samarTaldamcavi organoebisgan, ise zRvaSi sxva gemebisgan. Zalian xSiri iyo iseTi SemTxvevebi, romlis drosac aseTi gemebi kontrabandistebma avtopilotze daayenes, TviTon ki dakavebişgan Tavis acilebis mizniT datoves gemebi, an xomaldis dakavebis SemTxvevaSi maT Tavi moaCvenes msxverplebad.

aRniSnuli tendencia 2015 wliTan SedarebiT Semcirda, gamomdinare iqidan, rom migrantebis umravlesobam aRmosavleT xmeITaSua zRvis marSrutis arCia.

**Figure 36 sazRvris aralegalurad gadakveTebis raodenoba apulia da kalabriis marSrutis meSveobi<sup>51</sup>**

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<sup>51</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information - June  
IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. Sesazlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.

\*2014 wlidan centraluri xmeTaSua zRvis marSrutis monacemebi Seicavs apulia da kalabriis marSrutis monacemebsac.

### aRmosavleT saxmeleTo sazRvrebis marSruti (Eastern Borders Route)

evrokavSiria 6000 kilometriani saxmeleTo sazRvari belaruss, moldovas, ukrainas, ruseTis federaciasa da mis aRmosavleT mezoblebs Soris (estoneTi, fineTi, latvia, litva, norvegia, poloneTi, slovakeTi, bulgareTi da rumineTi) sakmaod mniSvnelovan gamowvevas warmoadgens sasazRvro kontrolisaTvis.

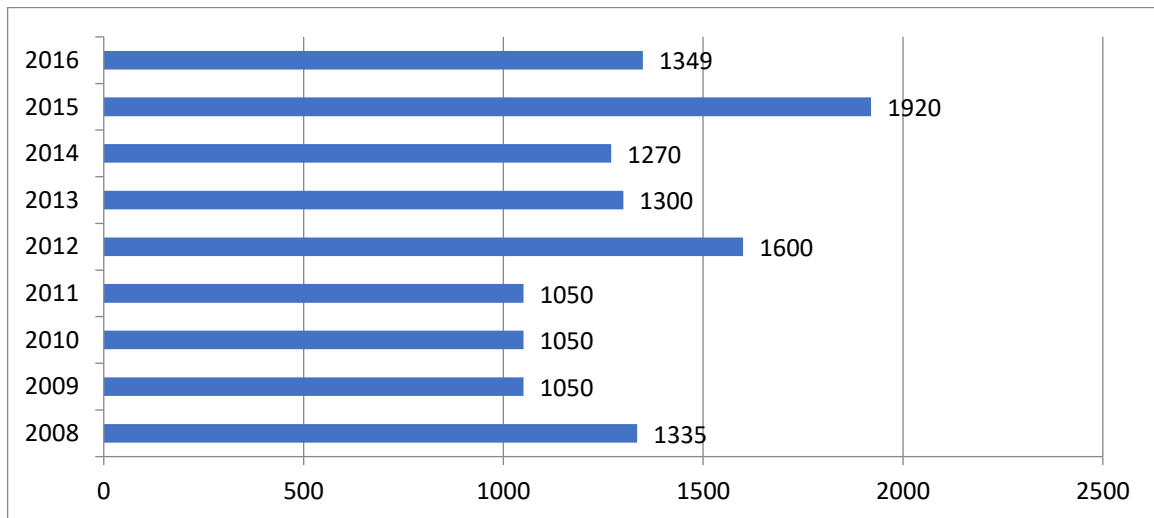
Tumca mTeli aRmosavleT sazRvidan aralegaluri migraciis masStabi gacilebiT mcirea, vidre evrokavSiris nebismieri sxva migraciuli marSrutidan saerTo jamSi da Seadgens mTelis 0.1%-s. Tumca ukraina iyo ZiriTadi tranzituli qveyana dsT-s wevri saxelmwifoTaTvis (ZiriTadad saqarTvelod da ruseTi) da aseve dsT-s arawevri aralegali migrantebisTvis ZiriTadad somalidan da avRaneTidan.

2015 wels gaCnda axali e.w. "arqtikuli marSruti", romelic moicavs ruseTis saxmeleTo sazRvars norvegiatan da fineTTan. oqtombridan dekembramde daaxloebiT 6000 TavSesafris maZiebelis aplikacia dafiqsirda am marSrutze. adresantTa umetesoba avRaneTidan da siriidan iyo. ZiriTadi sazRvris kveTis wertili iyo storskogi, erTaderTi legaluri gadakveTis wertili wuseTisa da norvegiis saxmeleTo sazRvarze. 5200 TavSesafris maZebris aplikacia dafiqsirda am wertilze, maSin, rodesac 2014 wels 10-ze naklebi iyo.

situacia SedarebiT Semsu buqda dekemberSi, ZiriTadad amindebis gauaresebis gamo. ruseTis xelisuflebamac gaamkacra zomebi da Sengenis vizis gareSe uari eTqva qveynis gadakveTis yvela msurvels.

mas Semdeg, rac fronteqsma daiwoy monacemTa Segroveba (2008 wlidan) sazRvris ukanono gadakveTis raodenoba stabilurad, yovelwliurad 1500-mde meryeobs.

Figure 37 sazRvris aralegalurad gadakveTebis raodenoba evropis saxmeleTo sazRvris marSrutis meSveobiT <sup>52</sup>



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. Sesazlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.

### aRmosavleT xmeleTaSua zRvis marSrutis (Eastern Mediterranean Route)

<sup>52</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information - June 2016. IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.



2015 wels 885000 migranti Cavida evrokavSirSi aRmosavleT xmeITaSua zRvis marSruti meSveobiT, rac 17-er metia, vidre 2014 wels da aris rekorduli maCveneбели. maTi umravlesoba Cavida saberZneTis kunZulebze, umetesad lesbosSi. maTi ricxvi nelnela izrdeboda ianvridan martamde, Tumca aranormaluri zrda daiwyo aprilSi da 216000-s miaRwia oqtomberSi. mcirediT Semcirda maTi raodenoba noembersa da dekemberSi zamTris dawyebisTanave, Tumca 2014 wels imave Tveebis monacemTan SedarebiT, sakmaod maRali iyo.

2015 wels fronteqsma sagrZnoblad gazarda saberZneTis kunZulebisen gagzavnili oficrebisa da gemebis raodenoba, raTa daxmareboda sazRvao patrulebs yoveldRiurad aTasobiT migrantis aRricxvaSi. dekemberSi, mas Semdeg rac saberZneTis xelisuflebam moiTxova damatebiTi daxmareba mis sazRvrebze, fronteqsma daiwyo operacia "Poseidon Rapid Intervention", romelic moicavda saberZneTis kunZulebis teritoriaze 293 oficrisa da 15 xomaldis gagzavnas.

2015 wels, aRniSnul marSrutze migrantTa umravlesobas warmoadgendnen sirielebi, aseve avRanelebi da somalelebi. aseve dafiqsirda migrantebis mzardi raodenoba sub-saharidan. migrantTa umravlesoba gzas saberZneTidan CrdiloeTisken agrZelebda. fronteqsma aseve gagzavna damatebiTi damxmare Zala saberZneTis CrdiloeT sazRvarTan, raTa ewarmoebinaT qveynidan gasuli migrantebis aRricxva.

mdgomareoba 2015 wlamde

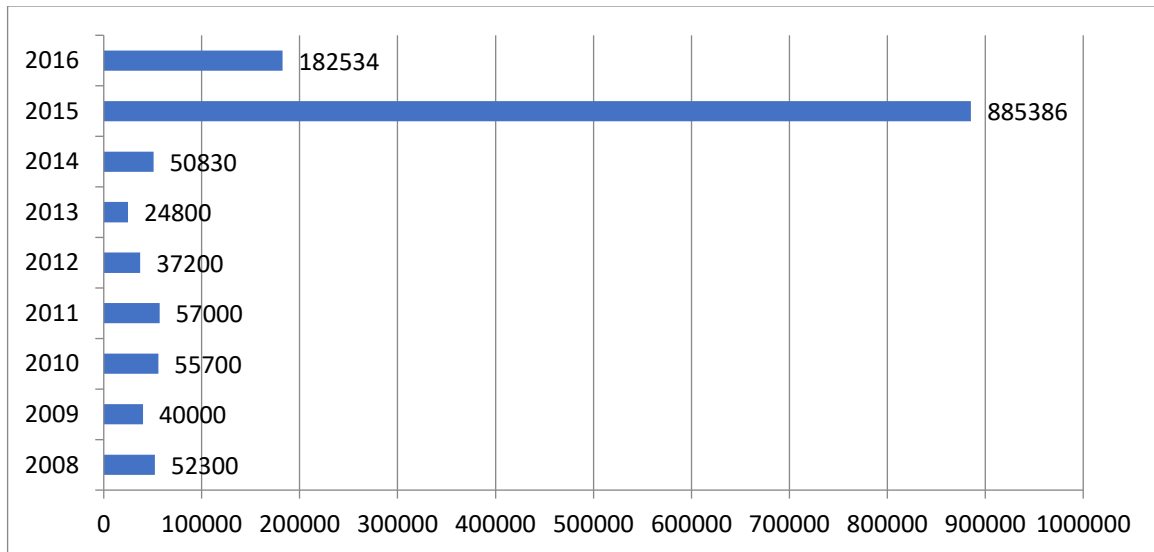
aRmosavleT xmeITaSua zRvis marSruti mudmivad iyo evrokavSirSi aralegaluri migrantebis didi raodenobiT Semodinebis wyaro. 2008-2009 wlebSic ki, am marSrutis gavliT 40000 migranti Sevida evrokavSirSi, rac am wlebSiCasuli migrantebis saerTo raodenobis 40%-s warmoadgenda.

2010 wels moulodnelad gaizarda aralegaluri migrantebis Semodineba, gansakuTrebiT erayelebisa da avRanelebis, mdinare evrosis 12 kilometriani monakveTis gaswvri, romelic saberZneTsa da TurqeTs Soris saxmeleTo sazRvars gamoyofs. 2010 wlis oqtombrisaTvis dRiurad daaxloebiT 30 migranti kveTda aRniSnul mdinares. saberZneTis xelisuflebis moTxovniT, 2010 wlis noemberSi fronteqsma pirveli swrafi sasazRvro intervenciis jgufi (RABIT) gagzavna sazRvris konkretuli monakveTis dasacavad. operacia 2011 wlis martamde gagrZelda.

miuxedavad saberZneTis xelisuflebis mier miRebuli zomebisa, maT Soris orestiadaSi sazRvris 12 kilometrze Robeebis aRmarTvisa, 2011 wels aralegal migrantTa saerTo raodenoba mainc gaizarda da gaxda 57000.

Zalian bevri faqtori ganapirobebs aRniSnuli marSrutis popularobas. maT Soris kontrabandistuli qselis mniSvnelovani ganviTareba TurqeTSi, aramarto stambolSi, aramed izmirSi, edirnesa da ankaraSi. adamianebiT kontrabandistTa erovneba Zalian mravalferovania da xSir SemTxvevaSi momxmarebelTa erovneba aisaxeba maT erovnebaze. aseve TurqeTis savizo reJimis gamartiveba SeiZleba aRviqvaT e.w. biZg-faqtorad afrikuli qveynebis warmomadgenlebisTvis, romlebic Camodian TurqeTSi, raTa Semdeg Sevidnen evrokavSiris teritoriaze.

**Figure 38 sazRvris aralegalurad gadakveTebis raodenoba aRmosavleT xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutis meSveobiT <sup>53</sup>**



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. SesaZlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.

### wriuli marSruti albaneTidan saberZneTamde (Circular Route from Albania to Greece)

wriuli migracia saberZneTisa da albaneTis saxmeleTo sazRvrebs Soris mravali wlis ganmavlobaSi iyo erTerTi yvelaze mniSvnelovani aralegaluri migraciis areali evrokavSiris sagareo sazRvris gaswvriv. miuxedavad imisa, rom bolo wlebis ganmavlobaSi 9000-mde Semcirca aRniSnul marSrutze aralegal migrantTa aRmoCenili raodenoba, 2008-2010 wlebiSi 35300-42000-is farglebSi meryeobda, rac im droisTvis evrokavSiris masStabiT aRmoCenili aralegaluri migraciis SemTxvevebis mesameds warmoadgenda. aRsaniSnavia is faqti, rom albaneTis moqalaqeebs sazRvris ukanono kveTis SemTxvevisas dauyovnebliv abrunebdnen albaneTSi, Tumca isini maleve cdilobdnen ukan dabrunebas da saberZneTSi xelaxla Sesvlas, rac gulixmobs, rom dakavebulTa raodenoba ufro meti iyo, vidre realurad szRvris kveTisa.

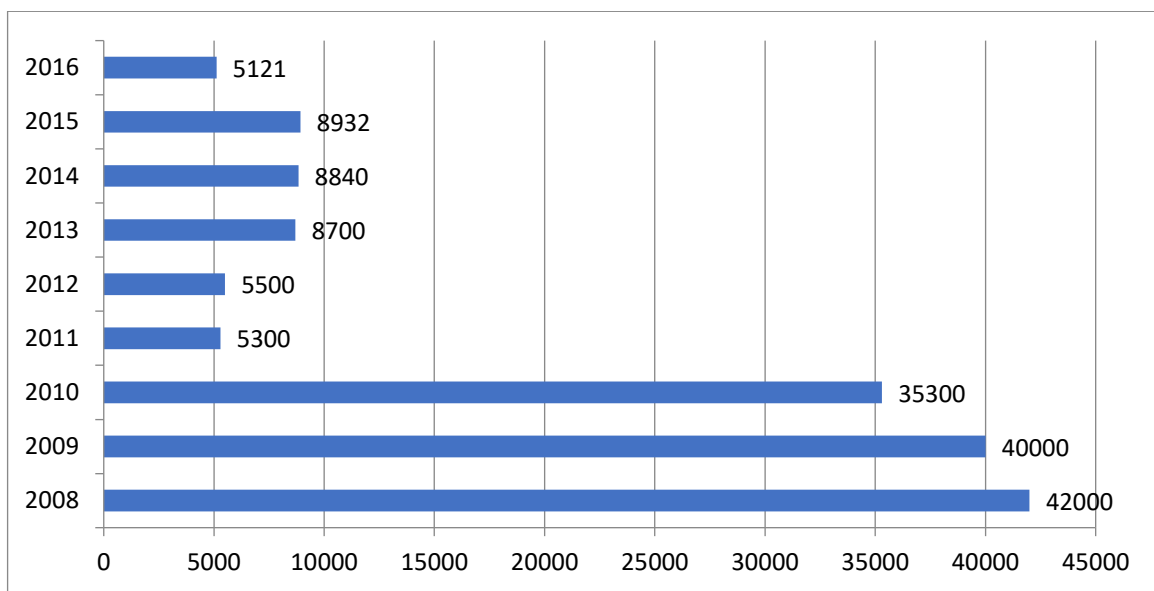
ZiriTadi mizezi aRniSnuli migraciuli talRisa, iyo ekonomikuri faqtorebi. migrantTa umravlesoba saqmdeboda sezonur samuSaoebze soflis meourneobisa da mSeneblobis

<sup>53</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information - June IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.

dargebSi. is faqti, rom albanel migrantebis martivad, iafad da swrafad SeeZloT saberZneTis sazRvris ukanonod gadalaxva, berZeni biznesmenebi, romlebic aralegal albanelebs samsaxurs sTavazobdnen, da ar isjebodnen msgavsi saqmianobis gamo, erTobliobaSi sakmaod Zlier bizg-faqtors warmoadgenda aralegaluri migraciisTvis.

mas Semdeg, rac 2010 wels albanelebs mieniWaT evrokavSirSi uvizod mimosvlis saSualeba, sagrZnoblad Semcirda am erovnebis adamianebis mier sazRvris ukanonod kveTis mcdelobebi. 2011-2012 wlebS aseTi SemTxvevebis raodenoba mcired aRemateboda 5000-s.

**Figure 39 sazRvris aralegalurad gadakveTebis raodenoba albaneTidan saberZneTsi wriuli marSrutis meSveobiT <sup>54</sup>**



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. Sesazlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.

### **dasavleT balkanuri marSrutis (Western Balkan Route)**

saberZneTsi Camosul aralegal migrantTa rekordulma raodenobam pirdapiri gavlena iqonia balkanur marSrutze, radgan migrantebi, romlebic evrokavSirSi saberZneTidan Semodiodnen, cdilobdnen TavianiT gza gaegrZelebinaT yofili iugoslaviis respublika makedoniis gavliT serbeTsi, ungreTsa da xorvatiSi da Semdeg dasavleT evropaSi. aman gamoiwvia migrantebis uprecedento raodenoba Tavidan sesuliyvnen evrokavSiris teritoriaze ungreTsa da serbeTS Soris sazRvris gavliT. mas Semdeg, rac ungreTma seqtemberSi serbeTis sazRvarTan Robis mSenebloba daasrula, migrantebis talRam gadainacvla xorvatiisken. 2015 wlis ganmavlobaSi regionSi 764000 aralegaluri sazRvris kveTis SemTxveva dafiqsirda, rac daaxloebiT 16-er meti iyo, vidre 2014

<sup>54</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information - June  
IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.

wels. maT Asoris yvelaze didi raodenobiT iyvnen sirielebi, Semdeg ki erayeledi da avRaneledi. amave wels, sedarebiT ufroo adre, kosovos moqalaqeebis uprecedento raodenobam aralegalurad gadakveTa serbeTisa da ungreTis sazRvari.

mdgomareoba 2015 wlamde

aRniSnulma marSrutma popularoba moipova 2012 wels, mas Semdeg rac Sengenis savizo politika gamartivda 5 balkanuri qveynisTvis - albaneTi, bosnia da hercogovina, montenegro, serbeTi da yofili iugoslaviis respublika makedonia.

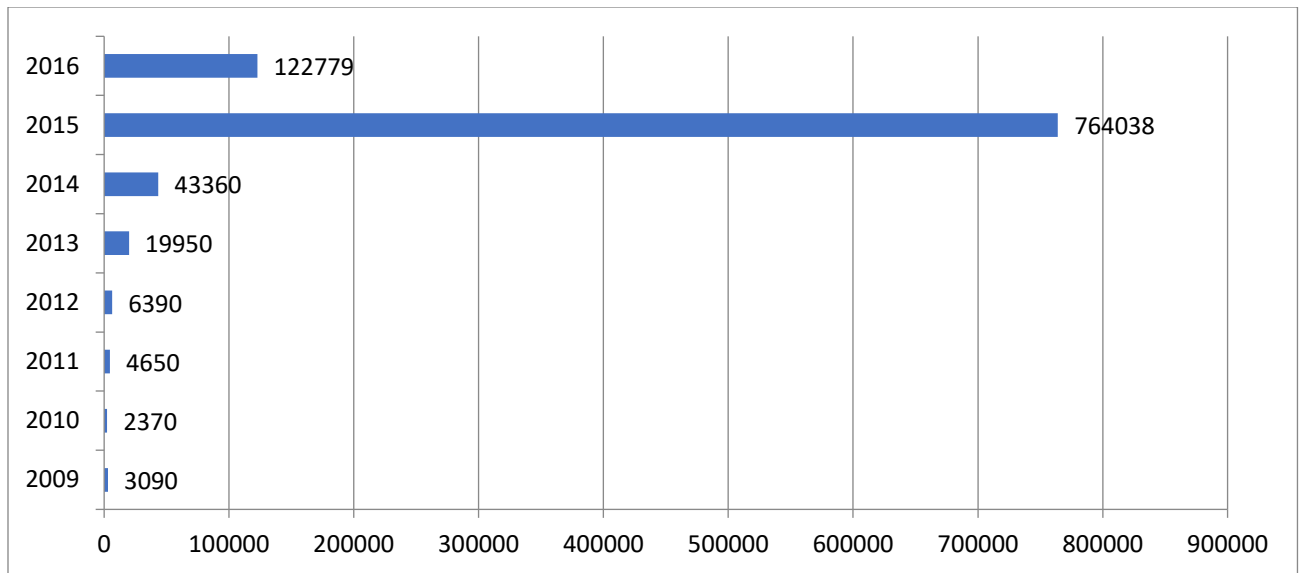
2013 wels 20000-ma migrantma ukanonod gadakveTa ungreTis sazRvari. sazRvis gadakveTis Semdeg TiTqmis yvela maTganma moiTxova TavSesafari. ungreTis xelisuflebam maleve, ivlisSi Secvala TavSesafaris maZiebelTa Sesaxeb kanoni da gaaZliera sasazRvro kontoli. migrantTa talRebi saberZneTidan am etapze Sewyda, Tumca kvlav mkveTrad gaizarda 2014 wels.

nawilobrivi, aRniSnulis mizezad SeiZleba dasaxeldes aralegaluri migracia regionis mcxovreblebis mier, gansakuTrebiT kosovos moqalaqeebis mier, romlebic SeuerTden sirielebisa da evropelebis "marSs evropisken". sxva erovnebis warmomadgenlebTan erTad, ungreTSi CasvlisTanave isini iTxovdnen TavSesafars, mogvianebiT ki tovebdnen ria ItolvilTa centrebs da miemgzavrebodnen evrokavSiris sxva qveynebisken, ufro xSirad ki avsriisa da germaniisken.

**Figure 40 sazRvis aralegalurad gadakveTebis raodenoba dasavleT balkanuri marSrutis meSveobiT<sup>55</sup>**

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<sup>55</sup> IOM. Mixed Migration Flows in the Mediterranean. Compilation of Available Data and Information - June  
IOM. Migration Flows to Europe. Annual report. 2016.



\*SeniSvna: mocemul diagramaze warmodgenilia evriokavSiris sagareo sazRvris ukanonod gadakveTebis raodenoba aRniSnul marSrutze. Sesazlebelia pirovnebas ramdenimejer gadaekveTa sazRvari.



*25 ivlisi*

EUNAVFOR MED operacia sofia: mandati gagrZelda 2018 wlis 31 dekembramde.

(EUNAVFOR MED operacia sofia aris evrokavSiris sazRvao operacia, romelic ebrZvis migrant kontrabandistebisa da adamianebiT vaWrobis biznes modelebs samxreT da centralur xmelTaSuazRvispireTSi.)

operaciis gagrZeLebasTan erTad sabWom Secvala misi mandati:

- libiis sanapiro dacvis treningebis grZelvadiani efeqturobis uzrunvelsayofad Seiqmna trenerTa monitoringis meqanizmi;
- axali sameTvalyureo da informaciis moZiebis meqanizmis SemuSaveba da uzrunvelyofa libiidan navTobis eqsportiT ukanono vaWrobis winaaRmdog;
- trefikingis Sesaxeb informaciis gacvlis SesaZleblobebis gaZliereba wevri saxelmwifoebis samarTaldamcavi organoebis masStabiT, maT Soris fronteqssa da evropolTan.

*30 ivlisi*

qveyanaSi Sesvlisa da misi datovebis sistema: sabWo adasturebs SeTanxmebas mTavar politikur debulebaTa Sesaxeb.

aRniSnuli sakiTxebi exeba qveyanaSi Sesvlisa da misi datovebis axali sistemis danergvas da Sengenis sasazRvro sistemaSi cvlilebis Setanas aRniSnulidan gamomdinare.

*29 ivlisi*

evrokavSiris TavSesafris maZiebelTa saagento: maltis prezidentisa evroparlamentis warmomadgenlebma miaRwies politikur SeTanxmebas.

aRniSnuli SeTanxmebis farglebSi xeli moewera referendumis, evrokavSiris TavSesafris maZiebelTa Sesaxeb 12 Taviani regulacias.

*23 ivlisi*

centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSruti: evrokavSiris liderebi dgamen morig nabijis migraciis talRis Semcirebis mizniT.

aRniSnuli nabiji mimarTulia libiidan italiis mimarTulebiT centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutiT wamosuli migrantebis talRis mimarT. kerZod evrokavSiris warmomadgenlebma yuradReba gaamaxviles:

- libiis sanapiro dacvisTvis Semdgomi swavlebisa da aRWurvilobis uzrunvelyofa;
- ufro mWidro TanamSromlobis damyareba warmoSobisa da tranzitis qveynebtan;

<sup>56</sup> <http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/migratory-pressures/history-migratory-pressures/>

- Semdgomi Zalisxmevis gazrda migrantTa ukan dabrunebis kuTxiT.

### 8 ivnisi

evrosabWom ganixila migraciis procesSi bavSvTa dacvis meqanizmebis gaumjobesebis sakiTxebi.

ministrebma miiRes sabWos daskvna, rom migraciis procesSi bavSvebs ufleba aqvT iyvnen daculni evrokavSiris kanonmdeblobis Sesabamisi debulebebiT, maT Soris evrokavSiris qartiis fundamenturi uflebebiT da bavSvTa uflebebis saerTaSoriso samarTliT.

### 11 maiji

Sengenis zona: sabWo rekomendacias uwevs Sida sazRvrebis kontrolis gagrZelebas.

sabWom neba darTo Sida sazRvrebis kontrolis droebiT gagrZelebas gansakuTrebul garemoebebSi. avstriam, germaniam, daniam, SvedeTma da norvegiam SeiZleba ganagrZon droebiTi sasazRvro kontrolis RonisZiebebi sazRvrebis sfecifikur nawilebSi araumetes 6 Tvisa.

### 7 Tebervali

Sengenis zona: sabWo rekomendacias uwevs Sida sazRvrebis kontrolis gagrZelebas.

sabWom neba darTo Sida sazRvrebis kontrolis droebiT gagrZelebas gansakuTrebul garemoebebSi. avstriam, germaniam, daniam, SvedeTma da norvegiam SeiZleba ganagrZon droebiTi sasazRvro kontrolis RonisZiebebi sazRvrebis sfecifikur nawilebSi araumetes sami Tvisa.

### 3 Tebervali

evrokavSiris liderebi daTanxmdnen libiasTan TanamSromlobis gaZlierebas migrantTa talRebis Semcirebis mizniT.

araformalur Sexvedraze evrokavSiris liderebma miiRes maltis deklaracia, romelic fokusirdeba centraluri xmelTaSua zRvis marSrutidan migrantTa talRebis Semcirebasa da adamianebiT vaWrobis biznes modelebis winaarMdeg brZolaze.

## daskvna

gamomdinare iqidan, rom globaluri masStabiT gaizarda TavSesafris maZiebelTa da migrantTa raodenoba, romlebic migraciisTvis saSiS gzebs irCeven, aucilebeli da prioritetuli gaxda maTi sicocxlis gadarcenisa da SenarcunebisTvis brZola. identifikacia da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Zebna aris is humanitaruli valdebulebebi, romlebic amsubuqebis danakargiT gamowveul ekonomikur da evoluciu efeqts migrant sazogadoebaSi. migrantTa sikvdilianoba da ugzo-ukvlod dakargva sazRvrebze da maT miRma ar aris axali fenomeni, Tumca gardacvlil migrantTa identifikacia da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Zebna misi ganviTarebis adreul stadiazea. xSirad, gardacvlilTa lokaluri da saxelmwifo registraciis da identificirebis sistema ar aris Sesafersad Camoyalibebuli, ganviTarebuli da adekvaturi im gamowvevebis mimarT, romlebic



Cndeba saerTaSoriso migraciis konteqstSi. dRevandel msofliosi migrantTa gadaadgilebis magnituda, maT Soris da gansakuTrebiT xmeITaSua zRvis masStabiT, faqtiurad umoqmedos xdis saxemwifo infrastruqturas, gaumklavdes daRupuli migrantebis registrirebis bazisur davalebas. aseve, rogorc migraciis saerTaSoriso organizaciis angariSidan irkveva, xSir SemTxvevaSi problemas qmnis sasamarTlo eqspertizis, samorge da dasakrZali sivrceebis simcire. am etapze ar arsebobs saerTaSoriso sistema, romelic pasuxs agebs dakargul da gardacvlil migrantebze. miuxedavad aRniSnuli sirTuleebisa, SesaZlebelia gardacvlil migrantTa identificireba ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Zebna da maTi aRricxva. minimalur doneze, gardacvlilTa identificireba da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Zebna moicavs ramdenime etaps; pirvel rigSi gardacvlilTa Zebnas xmeITsa da zRvebSi, maT aRricxvas, gvamis identificirebas aRmoCenili dokumentebis daxmarebiT, ojaxis wevrebisa da axloblebis CarTulobas gvamis amocnobis procesSi da aseve im adamianebis (gadarCenilebis) gamokiTxvas, romlebic imyofebodnen SemTxvevis adgilze. kvlevis es safexurebi didi finansur danaxarjTan ar asocirdeba, Tumca zogierT SemTxvevaSi Zalian didi finansuri da instituciuri resursebi SeiZleba gaxdes saWiro. genetikis sferoSi arsebuli miRwevebi, Tanamedrove sasamarTlo sistemis meTodebis gamoyeneba da saWiro monacemTa bazebis Seqmna gacilebiT gaamartivebs da daaCqarebs identifikaciis process.

## konteqsti

arasakmarisi da arasrulia (saubaria Zalian didi danaklisze) informacia migraciis dros daRupulTa vinaobaze, asaksa da sqesze. arsebul monacemTa umetesoba eyrdnoba mediis angariSebs. monacemTa deficitis aseTi masStabi ganaxvavebs daRupuli da ugzo-ukvlod dakarguli migrantebis sikvdilianobisa da gauCinarebis mniSvnelobas sxva SemTxvevebisa da katastrofebis dros daRupuli migrantebis sikvdilisa da gauCinarebis mniSvnelobisgan.

gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovania monacemTa deficitis gamomwvevi ori ZiriTadi mizezi: pirveli, kvlevis Catarebas da monacemTa mopovebas gansakuTrebiT arTulebs is faqti, rom daRupuli an dakargulad gamocxadebuli migrantebis umravlesoba xSir SemTxvevaSi mgzavrobis arakanonier saSualebas irCevs, romelTa umetesobac adamianebiT movaWreebisa da smaglerebis organizebulia, saxelmwifo organoebis mier Semowmebis Tavidan acilebis mizniT. meore ZiriTadi mizezia ojaxebis informaciuli vakuumi, maT ar SeuZliaT raime saxis informaciis mowodeba, radgan warmodgenac ki ar aqvT imyofeboda Tu ara maTi axlobeli im gemze, romelic CaiZira an saxifaTo saxmeleTo gzis ra nawili gaiares maT. informaciis qonis SemTxvevaSi ki ar ician misi gamoqveynebis saSualebebis an Ziebis meTodebis Sesaxeb. mesame dabrkolebad SeiZleba CaiTvalos sxvaoba sikvdilianobas, romelic Tan sdevs ukanono migracias da sikvdilianobas Soris, romelic farTo masStabiani migraciis, magaliTad omebis da bunebrivi katastrofebis Sedegia, sadac metnaklebad xerxdeba adgilobrivi xelisuflebis daxmareba katastrofis zianis Semcirebis TvalsazrisiT. ukanono migraciisas daRupuli adamianebis ojaxebs ar aqvT saSualeba, imave uflebebiT isargeblon, rogorc es xdeba magaliTad eko migrantebisa da humanitaruli katastrofis SemTxvevaSi. meoTxe faqtorad SeiZleba miviCniOT SeTanxmebuli, saerTaSoriso, maregulirebeli – normatiuli CarCoebis nakleboba, romelic gansazRvavs saxelmwifos valdebulebas dakargulad gamocxadebuli da gardacvlili migrantebis

axloblebis mimarT miuxedavad maTi adgilmdebareobisa migraciis qveynebsi, mSobliur qveynebsi Tu TavSesafriS Ziebis procesSi. wesebi da kanonebi, romlebic gamoyofs ojaxebis uflebebsa da saxelmwifos valdebulebebs humanitaruli katastrofebis dros, ar vrceldeba migrantTa sikvdilis, an ugzo-ukvlod dakargvis SemTxvevebsi. aRniSnuli tragediebi ganixileba gamonaklisad...

## ojaxebis uflebebi da situacia

arsebul monacemebze dayrdnobiT, Tavisuflad SeiZleba iTqvas, rom ugzo-ukvlod dakargul migrantTa ojaxebis mier gadatanili sirTuleebi arsebiTad emTxveva sxva situaciebSi, magaliTad konfliqtebis, humanitaruli katastrofebis an iZulebiT gaqrobis SemTxvevebsi gauCinarebuli adamianebsis ojaxebis praqtikas. gaurkvevloba dakarguli axloblis arsebobis Sesaxeb, maTi gaqrobis irgvliv arsebuli bundovaneba dakargulTa ojaxis wevrebis janmrTelobaze, keTildReobaze, uflebebsa da saarsebo wyaroebze Tanabrad mZime da negatiuri SedegebiT aisaxeba. am dromde Catarebuli kvlevebis mixedviT, saerTaSoriso sazogadoeba dRemde ar aRiarebs ugzo-ukvlod dakarguli migrantebis ojaxebis uflebas, qondeT informacia sakuTari axloblebis bedis Sesaxeb, maSin, rodesac bunebrivi da humanitaruli katastrofebis dros specialurad keTdeba angariSebi ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa mosaZebnad da maTi ojaxebisTvis informaciis misawodeblad. Zalian mcire gamonaklisebis garda, aseTi migrantebis ojaxebis mosazreba da zogadad xma saxelmwifo da saerTaSoriso diskusiebs miRma rCeba. nawilobriv, amis mizezad geografiuli distancia SeiZleba miviCnioT, rac Tavis mxriv xels uwyobs informaciul vakuums. Zalian mcirea iseTi ojaxebis raodenoba, romlebic warmodgenilebi arian, an aqvT SesaZlebloba gaemgzavron im adgilas, sadac gvamebi iqna aRmoCenili. garda finansuri dabrkolebisa, amis mizezad logikurad SeiZleba dasaxeldes igive savizo politika da SezRudvebi, romlebmac aiZula msxverpli, aerCia saxifaTo gza mogzaurobisTvis, zustad igivedairadve zRudavs misi ojaxis wevrebs, gaemgzavron gvamebis amosacnobad. ojaxebisTvis yvelaze did xelis SemSlel faqtorad SeiZleba dasaxeldes gardacvlilebisa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Sesaxeb centralizebuli da xelmisawvdmis informaciis simcire, rac Tavis mxriv arTulebs, xSir SemTxvevaSi ki SeuZlebelS xdis maTTvis axloblebis Zebnas da imis gagebas, arian Tu ara isini cocxlebi. manam, sanam ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa da gardacvlilTa identificirebisa da Ziebis efeqturi RonisZiebebi ar iqneba miRebuli, migrant jgufTa sasowarkveTileba mudmivad gaizrdeba.

## identifikacia

arsebobs kargi saxelmwifo praqtika. italiam Seqmna precedenti da misca magaliTi sxva saxelmwifoebS, rodesac 2013 wels cno da aRiara lampedusasTn CaZiruli gemis msxverplebis ojaxebis “legitimuri molodinis” ufleba da ganaxxada, rom yvela msxverpli iqneboda identificirebuli da Sedegebis Sesaxeb ecnobebeda msxverpliTa ojaxebs. meqsikur transnacionalur meqanizms aqvs potenciali, daexmaros ojaxebs Tavianti dakarguli naTesavebis Ziebis procesSi. samoqalaqo sazogadoebis organizaciebi centralur amerikaSi, meqsikasa da

amerikis SeerTebuli Statebis nawilSi muSaoben saxelmwifo organoebTan, im ojaxebisgan, romelTac dakarges axloblebi informaciis moZiebis mizniT. Semdeg ki cdiloben aRniSnuli informaciis dakavSirebas aRmoCenil gvamebTan. arsebobs Ziebis iseTi modelebi, romlebic sxva regionebsic unda iyos cnobili da miRebuli. aseve arsebobs kargi sasamarTlo praqtika saxelmwifo policiuri Zalebis CarTulobiT kriminalur gamoZiebebSi, romlebic kavSirSia migrantTa sikvdilianobasTan. Tumca, arsebobs gamonaklisebic. mkvlevarTa mier gamoqveynebuli problemebis zogadi nusxa ase gamoiyureba:

1. amoucnobi gvamebis Sesaxeb centralizebuli monacemTa bazebis simcire;
2. gvamebis Sesaxeb informacia xelmiuwwdomelia ojaxebisTvis;
3. aRweris sxvadasxva meTodebi, rac SeuZlebelis xdis monacemTa Sedarebas saerTaSoriso, zogjer ki saxelmwifo donezec ki;
4. mcire, an xSirad ararsebuli sistema amoucnobi gvamebis Sesaxeb informaciis Sesagroveblad;
5. sajaro informaciis nakleboba, gvamidan mopovebul personalur informaciasTan SedarebiTi analizisTvis.

im SemTxvevebSi, rodesac aRmoCenil gvams Tan ar axlavs aranairi dokumentacia da SeuZlebelia misi vizualuri amocnoba ojaxis wevrebisa da megobrebis daxmarebiT, identificirebis mizania misi vinaobis dadgena gvamidan mopovebuli informaciisa da dakargulTa ojaxis wevrebisgan miRebuli informaciis SedarebiTi analizis safuZvelze. dResdReobis sasamarTlo eqspertebi sxvadasxva situaciebSi – fataluri satransporto SemTxvevebi, humanitalurili katastrofebi da kriminaluri gamoZiebebi - gamomuSavebul unarebs iyeneben migrantebis gardacvalebisa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargvis gamoZiebisTvis. gamomdinare iqidan, rom Zalian bevri migranti Sor gzaze mgzavrobisas gardaicvala, saWiro xdeba erT qveyanaSi aRmoCenili gvamebis identificireba ojaxis wevrebisa da axlobebisgan sxva qveyanaSi, zogjer sxva kontinentzec ki, miRebul monacemebTan Sedarebis safuZvelze, rac TavisTavad moiTxovs saerTaSoriso meqanizmis arsebobs. Tumca es meqanizmebi jer kidev SesamuSavebeli da Camosayalibebelia. lokaluri, erovnuli da regionuli initiativebi muSavdeba paralelur reJimSi, xSir SemTxvevaSi ki erTmaneTisgan izolirebulad. Zalian mcirea, umetesad ki saerTod ar aris sxvadasxva qveynebSi momuSave eqspertTa Soris informaciis, meTodebisa da saukeTeso praqtikis gaziarebis SemTxvevebi. Zalian bevr situaciaSi, gardacvlilTa umetesoba konfliqtisa da devnisgan cdilobs Tavis daRwevas da arian TavSesafris maZieblebi.

dResdReobiT socialuri media farTod gamoiyeneba migranti sazogadoebis mier ugzo-ukvlod dakarguli naTesavebis Zebnisa da aRmoCenili gvamebis identificirebis procesSi. aseT SemTxvevaSi socialur medias aqvs realuri potenciali, rogorc instruments, ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Zebnis, aseve gardacvlilTa identificirebis sakiTxebSi. Tumca aRniSnuli sfero bolomde Seswavlili da utilizirebuli ar aris.

## erovnuli sistema

mtkicebulebebi gviCvenebs, rom gvamebi bevr qveyanaSi damarxulia an ganadgurebulia iseTi meTodebiT, romlebic pativs ar scems maT Rirsebas, religiur Sexedulebebsa da kulturul praqtikebs da aseve xels uSlis samomavlod maT identificirebas. procedurebi da praqtikebi, romlebic ukavSirdeba pirovnebis Sesaxeb informaciis aRweras, gvamis aRmoCenis Semdeg Casatarebel samuSaoebs, zogadad gvamis aRmoCenas, misi dakrZalvis meTodikas gansxvavebulia qveynebis masStabiT, zogjer ki qveynis SigniTac. bevr situaciaSi, monacemebi aRwerilia iseTi formiT, romelic SeuZlebels xdis maT Sedarebas qveynebs Soris, an Tundac qveyanaSi. Tumca protokoli informaciis Segrovebisa da kvlevis procesSi arsebuli gvamebis Sesaxeb saerTaSoriso doneze jerac ar aris SeTanxmebuli. es ki pirdapirproporciulad aisaxeba im faqtze, rom arsebuli monacemebis Sedareba ver xerxdeba saxelmwifo organoebis donezec ki, romlebic CarTulebi arian samaSvelo RonisZiebebSi an pasuxismgeblebi arian aRmoCenil gvamebze, maT Soris sanapiro da sasazRvro dacva, komerciuli gemebi, policia, koronerebi da sikvdilianobis aRmricxveli oficialuri pirebi. Zalian mniSvnelovania, rom eronuli monacemTa bazebi moicavdes informacias yvela dakarguli da amouc nobi gvamis Sesaxeb, xolo policiuri organoebi ki aRricxavdnen saavadmyofoebis da damkrZalavi organoebis (sasaflaoebis) monacemebs da awarmoebdnen sikvdilianobis raodenobriv aRricxvas. monacemebi daculi unda iyos usafrTxoebis yvela wesis dacviT, raTa, saWiroebi SemTxvevaSi moxerxdes misi gamoyeneba samomavlo identifikaciisTvis, maT Soris dakargulTa mSoblebis, meuRleebis an Svilebis moTxovnis safuZvelze. saxemwifom unda uzrunvelyos aRniSnuli monacemebis xelmisawvdomoba im ojaxebisTvis, romlebic eZeben sakuTar dakargul axloblebs. Cveulebriv, sasaflaoebis menejmenti, sadac qveynis moqalaqeebi arian dakrZalulni, arsebiTad gansxvavdeba im sasaflaoebze arsebuli qaoturi mdgomareobisgan, sadac aRmoCenili migrantebis gvamebi aris dakrZaluli. arsebobs Teoria, romlis mixedviTac omSi an SeiaraRebuli konfliqtisas daRupuli gmirebis ojaxebis molodinebi SeiZleba iyos identuri migraciis dros daRupuli adamianebis ojaxebis molodinTan. TiToeuli maTganis ojaxis wevrs surs ixilos sakuTari naTesavis saflavi kargad organizebul da movliil sasaflaoze.

## saerTaSoriso sistemasTan mimarTebaSi

dResdReobiT saerTaSoriso doneze arsebuli saidentifikacio praqtikis deficiTi TanxvedraSia saerTasoriso doneze informaciuli da seriozuli diskusiebis naklebobasTan, Tu rogor unda iyos SemuSavebuli da marTuli saerTaSoriso instituciuri arqiteqtura ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa Ziebisa da identifikaciis procesSi. gamomdinare aqedan, dauyovnebliv saWiroa informirebuli da Ria ganxilva, romelic unda moicavdes saxelmwifoebis, dakargulTa da daRupulTa ojaxebis warmomadgenlebs, saerTaSoriso organizaciebs, samoqalaqo sazogadoebas da sasamarTlo eqspertebis. paralelur rejimSi, saWiroa kvlevis Sedegad dadgindes faqtebi, Seiqmnas myari mtkicebulebebis baza, moxdes sxvadasxva geografiuli da kulturuli konteqstebis gaazreba da aseve politikuri arCevanis gansazRvra. kvlevis prioritetebi unda moicavdes:

1. sikvdilianobisa da ugzo-ukvlod dakargulTa aRricxvis sistemis gaumjobesebasa da adgilobrivi praqtikis ukeT gaazrebas;
2. erovnuli da saerTaSoriso meqanizmis Seqmnasa da operirebas;

3. dakarguli da gardacvlili migrantebis ojaxebis mdgomareobebisa da saWiroebebis Seswavlas;
4. Ziebisa da identificirebis procesSi teqnologiebisa da socialuri mediis CarTva-gamoyenebas;
5. dakargulTa samarTlebriv dacvas;
6. monacemTa dacvas, dakargulTa da gardacvlilTa ojaxis wevrebis Sesaxeb informaciis konfidencialurobasa da maT Sesaxeb monacemebis gamijvnas sasazRvro kontrolisaTvis gamoyenebuli monacemebisgan;
7. adamiანis uflebaTa samarTlis kanonebis gamoyenebas migrantebis sikvdilianobisa da dakargvis SemTxvevebSi.

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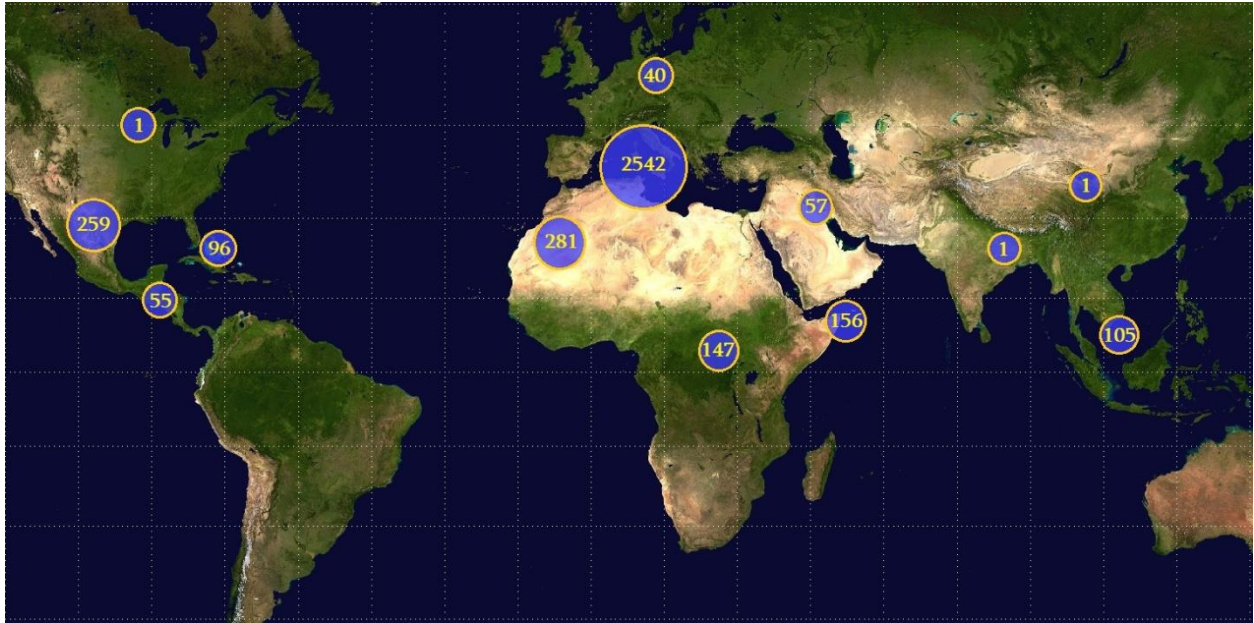
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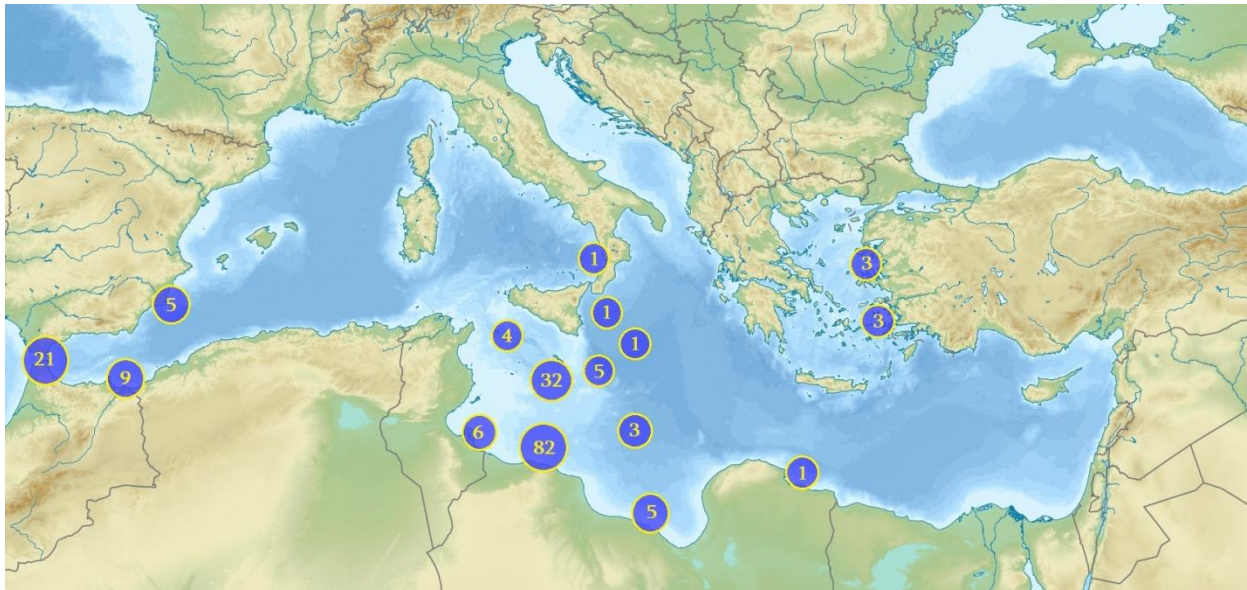
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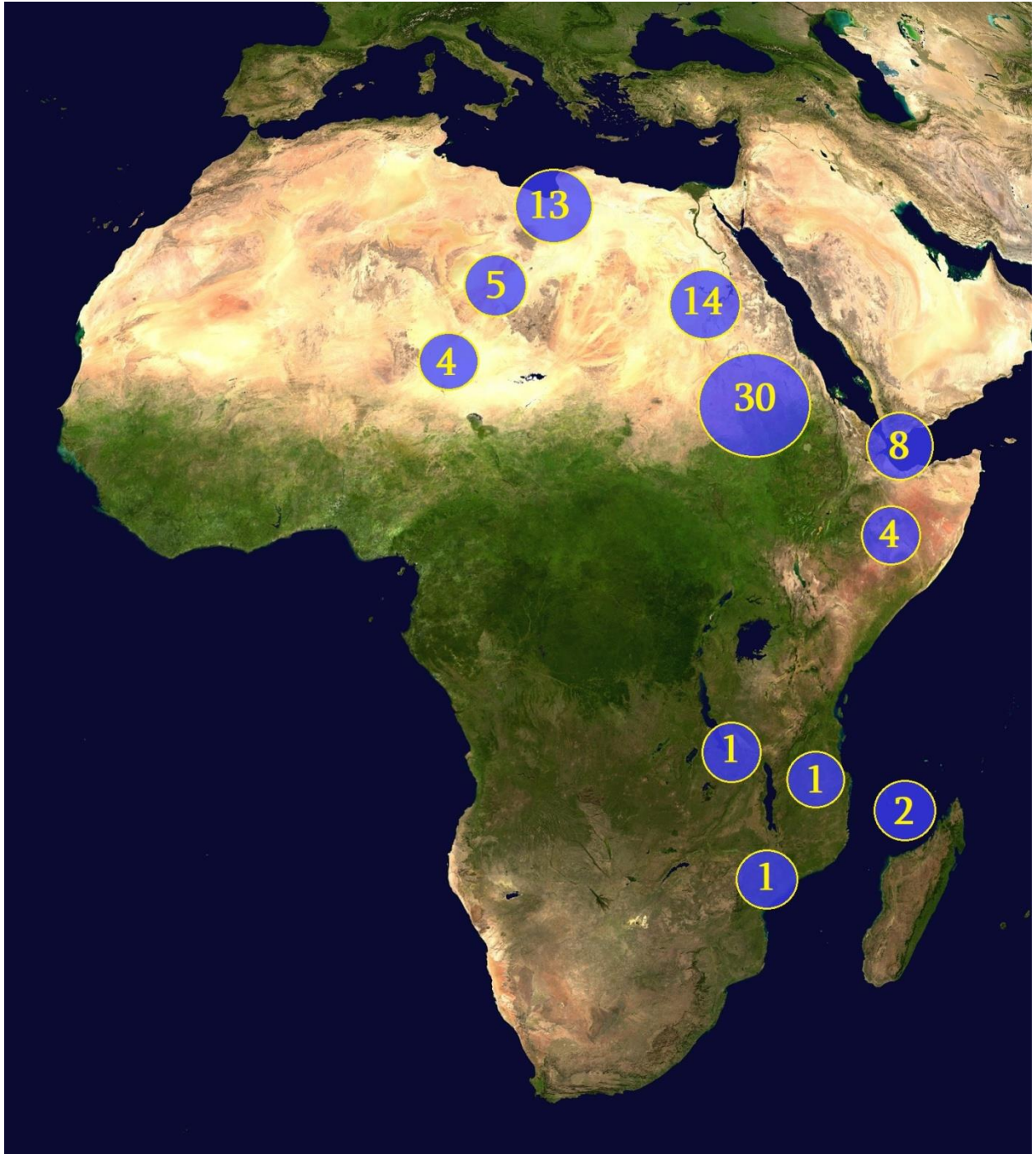


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